

# Clarence Streit Papers, 1913-1984

## Overview of the Collection

<b>Creator</b>	Streit, Clarence, 1896-1986
<b>Title</b>	Clarence Streit Papers
<b>Dates</b>	1913-1984 (inclusive) 1913 1984
<b>Quantity</b>	9.5 linear feet
<b>Collection Number</b>	Mss160 (collection)
<b>Summary</b>	Clarence Streit was a journalist and advocate for world peace through the Federal Union. The Streit Papers include correspondence between Streit and a number of the country's most influential figures in the fight for federal union of democratic nations, including: Theodore C. Achilles, former Director of Western European Affairs, William Clayton, whose efforts resulted in the Marshall Plan of 1947, former Supreme Court Justice Owen Roberts and former Congressmen Paul Findley and Estes Kefauver.
<b>Repository</b>	<a href="#">University of Montana, Mansfield Library, Archives and Special Collections</a> Archives and Special Collections Maureen and Mike Mansfield Library University of Montana 32 Campus Dr. #9936 59812-9936 Missoula, MT Telephone: 406-243-2053 Fax: 406-243-4067 <a href="mailto:library.archives@umontana.edu">library.archives@umontana.edu</a>
<b>Access Restrictions</b>	Researchers must use collection in accordance with the policies of Archives and Special Collections, the Maureen and Mike Mansfield Library, and The University of Montana--Missoula.
<b>Languages</b>	English
<b>Sponsor</b>	Funding for encoding this finding aid was provided through a grant awarded by the National Endowment for the Humanities.

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## Biographical Note

Clarence K. Streit was born in California, MO, in 1896. At the age of 15 he moved to Missoula, Montana, where he founded the *Konah*, a high school paper that is now one of the oldest in continuous publication. Streit worked in the summers surveying in Alaska and the Rocky Mountains to finance his education at Montana State University, (now the University of Montana), where he edited the college newspaper, the *Kaimin*, and served on the debate team.

Streit left Missoula in 1917 and volunteered in the 18 th Railway Engineers for war service. One of the first 50,000 American soldiers to land in Europe, he reached France in August of 1917. In 1918 he joined the Intelligence Service where for a time he served as one of the guards of President Wilson.

After his time in the service, Streit returned to Missoula where he won a Rhodes Scholarship which enabled him to study history at Oxford. Once in England, Streit met Jeanne DeFrance of Paris, and they married in 1921.

In 1925 he joined the *New York Times* as a foreign correspondent and in 1929 went to Geneva as a correspondent for the League of Nations, a post he held for nearly ten years. During his time as a journalist, Streit covered such prominent issues as the Sino-Japanese war, the depression and the rise of Nazi dictatorship. His interest in such international issues led Streit to resign his position at the Times in 1939 and publish his first book, *Union Now*, an appeal for a federal union of the democracies.

After the success of *Union Now*, which admirers hailed as democracy's answer to Adolf Hitler's *Mein Kampf*, Clarence and Jeanne Streit continued to commit their lives to the cause of union. In 1940, the couple founded Federal Union, Inc., an educational organization committed to universal world government. Chapters opened in towns all over the nation, including the formation of a Missoula chapter in 1940. Streit served as president of Federal Union as well as editor of *Freedom and Union*, the organization's magazine. Streit was one of the founding members of the Atlantic Union Committee that merged with other organizations in 1962 to form the Atlantic Council. His works on behalf of world peace earned Streit a nomination for the Nobel Peace Prize.

Clarence Streit died in 1986.

## Content Description

The Streit Papers include correspondence between Streit and a number of the country's most influential figures in the fight for federal union of democratic nations, including: Theodore C. Achilles, former Director of Western European Affairs, William Clayton, whose efforts resulted in the Marshall Plan of 1947, former Supreme Court Justice Owen Roberts and former Congressmen Paul Findley and Estes Kefauver. Other prominent figures include President F. D. Roosevelt, President Nixon, and former Senator Mike Mansfield. The collection includes documentation concerning Streit's personal involvement in organization's such as Federal Union, the Atlantic Union Committee and the International Movement for Atlantic Union. Records from these organizations, as well as his personal speeches and writings, make up the bulk of Streit's collection. Also included is the record of proceedings from the 1951 Conference of Strasbourg, a special meeting between European parliamentarians and US members of Congress, which Federal Union and the Atlantic Union Committee helped organize with the goal of creating a North Atlantic Assembly.

## Use of the Collection

### Restrictions on Use

Researchers are responsible for using in accordance with 17 U.S.C. and any other applicable statutes. Copyright not transferred to The University of Montana.

### Preferred Citation

[Name of document or photograph number], Clarence Streit Papers, Archives and Special Collections, Maureen and Mike Mansfield Library, The University of Montana--Missoula.

# Administrative Information

## Arrangement

The collection is divided into twelve series:

Series I: Personal Documents, 5.0 linear feet, 1913-1983

Series II: Atlantic Union Committee, 0.3 linear feet, 1949-1968

Series III: Federal Union, Inc., 1.5 linear feet, 1939-1982

Series IV: Association to Unite the Democracies, 1 folder, 1984

Series V: Freedom and Union, 0.5 linear feet, 1946-1971

Series VI: International Movement for Atlantic Union, 0.4 linear feet, 1959-1984

Series VII: NATO Information Service, 1 folder, 1962

Series VIII: Streit Book Promotion, 1 folder, undated

Series IX: Student Federalists, 0.3 linear feet, 1944-1974

Series X: Union Now, 1 folder, undated

Series XI: Related Topics, 1.5 linear feet, 1939-1980

Series XII: Photographs, 7 items, 1983

## Location of Originals

Many of the documents in this collection are copies of those held in the Manuscripts Division of the Library of Congress in Washington, D.C.

## Custodial History

The materials in this collection were housed by several different entities before donation to the K. Ross Toole Archives.

## Acquisition Information

Gift of Mrs. Clarence Streit, the Library of Congress Manuscripts Division, and the Federal Union, 1989, 1992, and 1994

## Processing Note

The actions of the original processors are unknown. In 1999 this collection was reprocessed by applying series designations onto the existing organization and re-describing materials for more comprehensive identification.

## Separated Materials

During the 1999 reprocessing seven photographs were physically separated from the collection and are currently stored in the UM photo collection: 1999-3550 through 1999-3556. These photographs remain intellectually integrated with this collection and each item is described in Series XII.

## Related Materials

The main portion of Streit's papers, totaling 90 linear feet, is held by the Manuscripts Division of the Library of Congress.

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## Detailed Description of the Collection

### Series I: Personal Documents , 1913-1983

5.0 linear feet

This series outlines the life of Clarence Streit and his individual contribution to the cause of federal union. His personal and business correspondence is included, containing many letters between Streit and William Clayton, Owen Roberts, Paul Findley and Estes Kefauver. Streit's writing and speeches make up the bulk of the series, including high school news articles, major features for the *New York Times* and a variety of college commencement speeches and statements before Congress.

Container(s)	Description	Dates
Box/Folder		
1/1	Biographical Information	undated
1/2	General Correspondence	1921-1929
1/3	General Correspondence	1931-1939
1/4	General Correspondence	1940-1942
1/5	General Correspondence	1943-1946
1/6	General Correspondence	1947-1949
1/7	General Correspondence	1950
1/8	General Correspondence	1951-1952
1/9	General Correspondence	1953
1/10	General Correspondence	1954
1/11	General Correspondence	1955

<b>Container(s)</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Dates</b>
1/12	General Correspondence	1956
1/13	General Correspondence	1957
1/14	General Correspondence	1958
1/15	General Correspondence	1959
1/16	General Correspondence	1960
1/17	General Correspondence	1961
1/18	General Correspondence	1962
2/1	General Correspondence	1963
2/2	General Correspondence	1964
2/3	General Correspondence	1965
2/4	General Correspondence	1966
2/5	General Correspondence	1967
2/6	General Correspondence	1968
2/7	General Correspondence	1969
2/8	General Correspondence	1970-1971
2/9	General Correspondence	1972
2/10	General Correspondence	1973
2/11	General Correspondence	1974-1975
2/12	General Correspondence	1976-1977
2/13	General Correspondence	1978-1979
3/1	General Correspondence	1980-1985

Container(s)	Description	Dates
3/2	General Correspondence	undated
3/3	General Correspondence	undated
3/4	Memorandums	1930-1939
3/5	Memorandums	1940-1949
3/6	Memorandums	1950-1959
3/7	Memorandums	1960-1969
3/8	Memorandums	1970-1979
3/9	Memorandums	1980-1983
3/10	Memorandums	undated
3/11	Writings, Partial List of Articles by Streit	undated
3/12	Writings, <i>Athenian Echo</i>	1910
3/13	Writings, Rhymes	February 1913
3/14	Writings, Untitled	1915
3/15	Writings, Some Forecasts	1917-1938
3/16	Writings, How a Missoula Student Turned Battlefields of France as a Guest of US	1919
3/17	Writings, May Day in Paris	Aug. 1919
3/18	Writings, L'Armistice Est Signé	1919
3/19	Writings, Untitled	1999
3/20	Writings, Armistice Reflections	1920
3/21	Writings, Untitled Articles	1921
3/22	Writings, Armenian's Pistol Upset British Plans for Turkey	1921

<b>Container(s)</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Dates</b>
3/23	Writings, Pope Crowed	1922
3/24	Writings, Belgians Not Grateful for French Backing?	1922
3/25	Writings, Russians Agree to New Parley	1922
3/26	Writings, Untitled	1922
3/27	Writings, Kings Fate Hinges Upon Success of Fascisti in Italy	1922
3/28	Writings, Mussolini Enters Italian Capital as Conquering Hero	1922
3/29	Writings, Benito Mussolini, Roosevelt of Italy	1922
3/30	Writings, Parley Delay Unjustified; Turks Angered	1922
3/31	Writings, Picture of above	
3/32	Writings, Giolitti, Active at 80	1922
3/33	Writings, Mussolini's Children Don Black Shirts	1922
3/34	Writings, No Cash, No Coal, Edict of Owners to Ruhr Invaders	1923
3/35	Writings, Behind the Scenes at Lausanne	1923
3/36	Writings, The First Feminist	1923
3/37	Writings, Turk Assembly Votes End of the Galiphate	1924
3/38	Writings, Greek Orators Manage to get Double Action	1924
3/39	Writings, Exquisite Jewelry in Tomb of Utica Salome	1925
4/1	Writings, Sahar's Pompeii Rises Amid the Sand	1925
4/2	Writings, Mid-Week Pictorial	1925
4/3	Writings, Story of Carthage Told in its Pottery	1925
4/4	Writings, Where the Rifle Defies the "75"	1925

Container(s)	Description	Dates
4/5	Writings, Death and Play Mingle Weirdly at Fez	1925
4/6	Writings, Calligraphy of the Moslems	1925
4/7	Writings, Desert War as a Legionnaire Sees It	1925
4/8	Writings, Fez Sleeps, Lost in Dreams of Phantom Yesterdays	1925
4/9	Writings, Vienna Laughs at Prophets of Doom	1926
4/10	Writings, How America Appeared to 17 th Century Europe	1927
4/11	Writings, Bratianu, Premier of Rumania, Dies	1927
4/12	Writings, Untitled	1927
4/13	Writings, Guatemala Rains Honors on Lindberg	1927
4/14	Writings, Lindbergh Hopes to San Salvador Safely	1928
4/15	Writings, Lindbergh's Own Story of Flight to Salvador	1928
4/16	Writings, Parting of Ways Faces US in Haiti	1928
4/17	Writings, Post-War Austria is Still a Land of Delights	1929
4/18	Writings, Lotti's Own Story of Atlanta Flight	1929
4/19	Writings, Spain Fetes Fliers; Stowaway a Hero	1929
4/20	Writings, Cornerstone is Laid for League's Home	1929
4/21	Writings, Untitled	1929
4/22	Writings, Seven Months Before the Vienna Rothschild Bank Failed	1929
4/23	Writings, Special Geneva Dispatch or Peacemaking	1929-1934
4/24	Writings, Einstein Evolving yet Another Theory	1930
4/25	Writings, Again the "P.C." and its World Enigma	1930



<b>Container(s)</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Dates</b>
4/26	Writings, Central Banks Agree to Help	1931
4/27	Writings, World Bank Seek Prevention of Financial Crises	1931
4/28	Writings, The World Bank Feels Europe's Pulse	1931
4/29	Writings, Again Geneva Stages its Annual Drama	1931
4/30	Writings, Various Articles	1931
4/31	Writings, Final Plea to Japan Flashed by League	1932
4/32	Writings, Press Release, untitled	1932
4/33	Writings, Unofficial Proposes	1932
4/34	Writings, Aboard a Whaler	1932
4/35	Writings, Documents and Reality in the League	1932
4/36	Writings, Cooperation of the Press in the Organization of Peace	1932
4/37	Writings, Streit Reporting in the Activities of the League of Nations	1932
4/38	Writings, The Far Eastern War in Geneva	1933
4/39	Writings, The Coldest Audience in all the World	1933
4/40	Writings, American Turns to Short-Cut Diplomacy	1933
4/41	Writings, Political Minds for the New Diplomacy	1933
4/42	Writings, (French Title)	1933
4/43	Writings, Problems of Peace	1933
4/44	Writings, Recovery	1933
4/45	Writings, (French Title)	1933
4/46	Writings, The League's Defenders Make Answer	1934

Container(s)	Description	Dates
4/47	Writings, Untitled	1934
4/48	Writings, Of the Airplane, and of Islands, Empires, and World Political Machinery	1934
4/49	Writings, America Revisited and Revealed Anew	1934
4/50	Writings, An Inquiry into the Nation's Thoughts	1934
4/51	Writings, Pre-publication Correspondence on Union Now	1934-1938
4/52	Writings, The Ghosts the Walk Geneva's Halls	1936
4/53	Writings, For the League: Life or Death?	1936
4/54	Writings, For the League: Life or Death? second version	1936
4/55	Writings, A Keynote from Paderewski	1938
4/56	Writings, Dispatch to NY Times	1938
4/57	Writings, Europe's Wolf's Jaw Salient	1938
4/58	Writings, Which Way to World Order	1939
4/59	Writings, Union Now	1939
4/60	Writings, Union Now	1939
4/61	Writings, Union Now	1939
4/62	Writings, The Race Between Dictatorship and Democracy	1939
4/63	Writings, Union Now	1939
4/64	Writings, Business and Government	1939
4/65	Writings, Union Now - A Cornerstone Proposal	1939
4/66	Writings, Where Does Federal Union Stand Now?	1940
4/67	Writings, As One Newspaperman to Another	1940

Container(s)	Description	Dates
4/68	Writings, For Mutual Advantage	1940
4/69	Writings, Shall the USA Form a Federal Union ...	1940
4/70	Writings, The Need for Union Now	1940
4/71	Writings, Articles That Have Appeared on Union Now	February 1941
4/72	Writings, The Way to a Man's Heart	1941
4/73	Writings, An American Expeditionary Idea Can Win the War	1941
5/1	Writings, A World Bill of Rights?	1942
5/2	Writings, Will the USSR Seek to Expand?	1942
5/3	Writings, From a Letter the Author Wrote John Howard Ford	1943
5/4	Writings, The Evolution of Union Now	1943
5/5	Writings, Finds United Nations Not Really United	1943
5/6	Writings, Press Release	1943
5/7	Writings, How to Get Democracy in Germany	1943
5/8	Writings, Freedom, Union and Man's Vast Future	Aug. 1943
5/9	Writings, Atlantis Now	1943
5/10	Writings, Atlantis Now	1943
5/11	Writings, Planned Parenthood and Federal Union	1944
5/12	Writings, When America Trusted in the Kremlin for Peace	1944
5/13	Writings, Untitled	1944
5/14	Writings, Why Isn't Molotov Scared	1945
5/15	Writings, To Pool Political Science	1945

<b>Container(s)</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Dates</b>
5/16	Writings, Suggestions for Articles	1946
5/17	Writings, How the American Constitution Flowed out of the Potomac	1946
5/18	Writings, Press Release	1946
5/19	Writings, How Our Constitution Flowed out of the Potomac	Nov. 1946
5/20	Writings, Press Release	1946
5/21	Writings, For Federal Union	1947
5/22	Writings, Press Release	1947
5/23	Writings, Estimate of the World Situation in 1972	1947
5/24	Writings, The Rise of Man	1947
5/25	Writings, The Atlantic Union Committee for a Federal Convention of the Democracies	1949
5/26	Writings, Press Release	1949
5/27	Writings, The Case Against Pound Devaluation	1949
5/28	Writings, 147 th Anniversary of the Louisiana Purchase	1950
5/29	Writings, The Free Cannot Federate Too Soon	1950
5/30	Writings, Federal Union, Inc. Elects Officers and Board	1951
5/31	Writings, Let's Look into It	1951
5/32	Writings, To Explore Union	1951
5/33	Writings, An Earnest Appeal to the Ford Foundation	1952
5/34	Writings, Gaining Sovereignty, Peace and Tax Reduction by Atlantic Union	May 1952
5/35	Writings, What the Eisenhower Victory Means to Atlantic Union	May 1952

Container(s)	Description	Dates
5/36	Writings, Stalin's Phony Peace Faces the New President	Nov. 1952
5/37	Writings. 1944 Plank Proposed to both Party Conventions in Chicago	1952
5/38	Writings, The Eisenhower Peace Program	1953
5/39	Writings, Untitled	1953
5/40	Writings, The Problem I Face in Writing	1953
5/41	Writings, The Problem I Face in Writing a New Book	1953
5/42	Writings, <i>Freedom Against Itself</i> , Chapter 1	1954
5/43	Writings, <i>Freedom Against Itself</i>	1954
5/44	Writings, Proposes March 4 Be Union Day	1955
5/45	Writings, Draft revision of S.C.R. 12	1955
5/46	Writings, Finds US Neglects Origins of Constitution	1955
5/47	Writings, The Finest Thing the Justice Did ...	1955
5/48	Writings, Untitled	1955
5/49	Writings, Forewarned of Suez - And Worse to Come	1956
5/50	Writings, Big Four Talks and 27 Questions for the Free	1955
5/51	Writings, Formation of the Union of the American States	1956
5/52	Writings, Formation of the Union of the American States	1956
5/53	Writings, The Mideast Crisis as I see It	1956
5/54	Writings, Peace Through Freedom Resolution	1956
5/55	Writings, Atlantic Union Could Halve Defense Cost, Ike Said in 1951	1957

Container(s)	Description	Dates
5/56	Writings, The Diplomatic Potential of NATO	1957
5/57	Writings, What the NATO Council Failure Means	1957
5/58	Writings, Freedom's Answer to Sputnik	1957
5/59	Writings, Forecasts of Suez and Hungary Which the Administration Ignored with Tragic Results	1958
5/60	Writings, America's Answer to Khrushchev	1958
5/61	Writings, Immortal Goodness	1958
5/62	Writings, A Citizen's Duty: Serving on the Jury	1958
5/63	Writings, Memo on Prime Minister Michel Debré	1959
5/64	Writings, (French Title)	1959
5/65	Writings, Diary	1961
5/66	Writings, Prudent Limits to an American Commitment on European Political Union	1962
5/67	Writings, The Press, Atlantic Union and World Peace	Spring 1962
5/68	Writings, A Weed May be a Christmas Tree	1962
5/69	Writings, Clarence Streit and Atlantica	1963
5/70	Writings, The Coming 25 th Anniversary of Union Now, Federal Union, Inc. and WWII	1963
5/71	Writings, America's Forgotten Revolution of 1789 - And its Meaning for Atlantica Now	1964
5/72	Writings, Memorial Fellows of federal Union of the Free	1965
5/73	Writings, Untitled	1966
5/74	Writings, Pearson, Hertler, Stevenson to get Atlantic Union Pioneer Award in Springfield	1966

Container(s)	Description	Dates
5/75	Writings, The Lincoln Law	1966
5/76	Writings, On Second Thought	1966
5/77	Writings, Biographies	1968
6/1	Writings, Chronological List of Sample's of Streit's Writings	1971
6/2	Writings, Atlantic Union Bill Re-enters Congress	1973
6/3	Writings, Atlantic Union Needs Help Now	1975
6/4	Writings, Highlights in Streit Case for Atlantic Convention Bill	1975
6/5	Writings, My Wife and Life-Long Teammate in All Endeavors	1979
6/6	Writings, Why This 1964 Speech and 1968 Sequel are Timely Today	1979
6/7	Writings, Untitled	1980
6/8	Writings, Present Significance of this Pamphlet that Federal Union, Inc. Published in 1944	1981
6/9	Writings, 50-Year Crusade for Atlantic Union	1983
6/10	Writings, Again in Vain?	undated
6/11	Writings, Atlantis Now	undated
6/12	Writings, Atlantic Union - It's Advance and Present Problems	undated
6/13	Writings, Atlantic Union and the Air age	undated
6/14	Writings, Atlantic Union Meets Three Acid Tests	undated
6/15	Writings, Atlantic Union or Atlantic Alliance	undated
6/16	Writings, Autobiography	undated
6/17	Writings, A Call to Federal Unionists	undated

Container(s)	Description	Dates
6/18	Writings, A Constructive Answer ...	undated
6/19	Writings, Declaration of Interdependence	undated
6/20	Writings, The Essence of Union Now	undated
6/21	Writings, European or Atlantic Union	undated
6/22	Writings, Facing Another Bomb	undated
6/23	Writings, For Union Now	undated
6/24	Writings, For Transforming NATO into a Federal Union	undated
6/25	Writings, Forty Reasons for Union Now	undated
6/26	Writings, Freedom Against Itself	undated
6/27	Writings, Freedom's Frontier	undated
6/28	Writings, Great Britain's Atlantic Alternative ...	undated
6/29	Writings, Great Orator's Manage to Get Double Action	undated
6/30	Writings, Halfway Measures Won't Keep Hitler Out!	undated
6/31	Writings, Hi! Up There, Montana!	undated
6/32	Writings, How the US and Ottawa Put Military Above Moral Arms	undated
6/33	Writings, <i>Konah</i>	undated
6/34	Writings, New U.N. Charter	undated
6/35	Writings, A Practical Approach to Federal Union	undated
6/36	Writings, Of Freedom and Union Now	undated
6/37	Writings, On the Road for an Idea	undated
6/38	Writings, Operation Dumb-Bell	undated



Container(s)	Description	Dates
6/39	Writings, Our Forgotten Peace Policy	undated
6/40	Writings, Postwar Employment Through Union Now	undated
6/41	Writings, Power for Peace Through Federal Union	undated
6/42	Writings, The Proposed Convention to Explore Federal Union	undated
6/43	Writings, A Statement to the Student Federalists	undated
6/44	Writings, The Task to be Done	undated
6/45	Writings, This Book, War, Union and You	undated
6/46	Writings, Twenty Three Students	undated
6/47	Writings, Excerpts from <i>Union Now</i>	undated
6/48	Writings, What Federal Union Members Mean to Me	undated
6/49	Writings, Why Congress Should Commemorate This Year	undated
6/50	Writings, Rt. Hon. Winston Churchill or Magic and Merchants	undated
6/51	Writings, Your Sovereignty - or Your Nation's?	undated
6/52	Writings, Various Writings	undated
6/53	Writings, Pieces	undated
6/54	Summary of a Talk with Senator Kefauver	1950
6/55	Summary of a Talk in Rome During NATO Session	1951
6/56	Summary of a Talk with General Eisenhower	1951
6/57	Summary of 30 Minute Talk with Secretary of State Rusk	1961
7/1	Speeches, 1939 Synopsis	1939
7/2	Speeches, The Race Between Dictatorship and Union	1939

Container(s)	Description	Dates
7/3	Speeches, Board of the National Association Of Manufacturers	1939
7/4	Speeches, Broadcast to Europe at War	1939
7/5	Speeches, War is Coming	1939
7/6	Speeches, The Individual and the World State	1940
7/7	Speeches, Inter-Democracy Federal Union	1940
7/8	Speeches, Lindbergh: A Shakespearean Tragedy	1940
7/9	Speeches, America's Answer to Hitler	1941
7/10	Speeches, The American Expeditionary Idea	1941
7/11	Speeches, Colby Commencement Address	1941
7/12	Speeches, The US Way to Win	1943
7/13	Speeches, Fraternity and Peace	1943
7/14	Speeches, Water, Blood or Gasoline	1943
7/15	Speeches, Excerpts from an Address at the Nobel Anniversary Dinner	1943
7/16	Speeches, Is Overpopulation a Threat to Permanent Peace?	1944
7/17	Speeches, Freedom Through Free Government	1944
7/18	Speeches, The Federal Union Way to Peace	1945
7/19	Speeches, Statement to the House Committee on Immigration and Naturalization	1945
7/20	Speeches, San Francisco and Beyond	1945
7/21	Speeches, Facing Another Bomb	1945
7/22	Speeches, Address at American University	1946

<b>Container(s)</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Dates</b>
7/23	Speeches, Interview	1946
7/24	Speeches, Can We Have an Effective World Organization Without Russia?	1947
7/25	Speeches, Chaos Worse Than War	1947
7/26	Speeches, Recovery Needs Transatlantic Federal Union	1948
7/27	Speeches, Liberty and Union for Recovery and Peace	1948
7/28	Speeches, Liberty and Union for Recovery and Peace	1948
7/29	Speeches, How Should the UN Progressively Establish International Law?	1948
7/30	Speeches, Will a Union of the Democracies Now Promote Peace?	1949
7/31	Speeches, Statement to the Thomas Subcommittee of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee	1950
7/32	Speeches, Do We Have an Alternative to Cold War?	1950
7/33	Speeches, Balanced Atlantic Forces?	1950
7/34	Speeches, We Can Win Without World War	1951
7/35	Speeches, Statement on the Mutual Security Bill	1951
7/36	Speeches, Statement on the Mutual Security Bill	1951
7/37	Speeches, Notes for Dr. Paul Douglass	1951
7/38	Speeches, NYC	1952
7/39	Speeches, Atlantic Union ù Freedom's Answer to Malenkov	1953
7/40	Speeches, Excerpt from Speech of Streit	1953
7/41	Speeches, Why the Furor About Atlantic Union?	1955

Container(s)	Description	Dates
7/42	Speeches, Statement at the Hearings of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee	1955
7/43	Speeches, Statement in Favor of Amended Atlantic Convention Resolution	1956
7/44	Speeches, House Foreign Affairs Committee	1960
7/45	Speeches, 1960	1960
7/46	Speeches, America's Forgotten Revolution of 1789	1964
7/47	Speeches, America's Forgotten Revolution û and its Lessons for Atlantica Now	1964
7/48	Speeches, Statement to the Resolutions Committee	1964
7/49	Speeches, Statement to the Platform Committee	1964
7/50	Speeches, Federal Union's Past, Present, and Future	1964
8/1	Speeches, Speech at Philadelphia	1964
8/2	Speeches, Statement to Staff of Federal Union	1965
8/3	Speeches, Statement for Atlantic Union Delegation Resolution	1966
8/4	Speeches, Statement to AP	1966
8/5	Speeches, The "Lincoln Law" Requires Greater Union of the Free Now	1966
8/6	Speeches, The Lincoln Law	1966
8/7	Speeches, Statement for Atlantic Union Delegation Resolution	1966
8/8	Speeches, Serpents, Doves and Atlantic Union	1968
8/9	Speeches, Red Aggression in Czechoslovakia Requires Atlantic Union Now	1968
8/10	Speeches, Presentation of the 1 st Triennial \$7500 Estes Kefauver Union of the Free Award	1968

Container(s)	Description	Dates
8/11	Speeches, Estes Kefauver: Trail Blazer	1969
8/12	Speeches, (excepts) What Will Future Atlanticans Say of FDR, Churchill, Truman	1970
8/13	Speeches, In Support of House Joint Resolutions 205 and 206	1973
8/14	Speeches, Comment on Dr. Kissinger's Speech to AP Luncheon	1973
8/15	Speeches, Testimony on the Atlantic Convention Resolution	1975
8/16	Speeches, Statement of the US Capitol	1976
8/17	Speeches, Untitled	1977
8/18	Speeches, Who is Surrendering US Sovereignty?	undated
8/19	Speeches, Addresses undated	undated
8/20	Speeches, Research	1933-1950
8/21	CKS Newsletter 1	1960
8/22	CKS Newsletter 1	1960
8/23	Clippings	1930-1959
8/24	Clippings	1960-1983
8/25	Cover of <i>TIME</i>	1950
8/26	Clippings	undated
8/27	Flyers	1940-1959

## Series II: Atlantic Union Committee , 1949-1968

0.3 linear feet

Documents are included from the Atlantic Union Committee, founded in 1949 with the purpose of petitioning Congress to hold a federal convention. Flyers, resolutions, newsletters and buttons are included in this series.

Container(s)	Description	Dates
Box/Folder		
9/1	General Correspondence	1952-1955
9/2	Now in NATO Newsletter	1956
9/3	Atlantic Union News Bulletin	1968
9/4	Atlantic Union Delegation Resolution	1969
9/5	Atlantic Union Committee Flyers	undated
9/6	Printed Material	undated
9/7	Legislation	1949-1975
9/8	Special Events	1951-1954
9/9	Pins and Buttons	undated

### Series III: Federal Union, Inc. , 1939-1982

1.5 linear feet

This series contains correspondence from members and officers of Federal Union as well as press releases, newsletters, and financial information about the organization. Minutes, reports and resolutions are also included.

Container(s)	Description	Dates
Box/Folder		
9/10	General Correspondence	1940-1950
9/11	General Correspondence	1950-1956
9/12	General Correspondence	1957-1962
9/13	General Correspondence	1963-1965
9/14	General Correspondence	1966-1979

<b>Container(s)</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Dates</b>
9/15	General Correspondence	1980 and undated
9/16	Writing, Union Now's Long Campaign	ca. 1943
9/17	Writing, Press Release	1963
9/18	Writing, Atlantic Union Urged on 175 th US Anniversary	1964
9/19	Writing, Atlantic Union Urged on 175 th US Anniversary	1964
9/20	Writing, Federal Union's 1966 Convocation	1966
9/21	Writing, Press Release	1966
9/22	Writing, We Start Decisive 1968 with Big Breakthrough	1968
9/23	Writing, Press Release	1968
9/24	Writing, Press Release	1968
9/25	Writing, Untitled	May 1969
9/26	Writing, Federal Union Election Notice and Ballot	1970
9/27	Writing, Fact Sheet on Federal Union	1970
9/28	Writing, Fact Sheet on Federal Union	1970
9/29	Writing, Press Release	1970
9/30	Writing, Press Release	1970
9/31	Writing, 26 Administrative and Congressional Leaders	1974
9/32	Writing, Press Release	1976
10/3	Newsletters, Federal Union News	1939
10/4	Newsletters, New York Correspondent	1940
10/5	Newsletters, Federal Union World	1940-1945

<b>Container(s)</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Dates</b>
10/6	Newsletters, Headquarters Bulletin #1-12	1940-1941
10/7	Newsletters, Headquarters Bulletin #13-19	1941
10/8	Newsletters, Headquarters Bulletin #20-28	1941
10/9	Newsletters, Federal Union Green Paper	1942
10/10	Newsletters, Federal Union News Letter	1961-1962
10/11	Newsletters, Federal Union News Letter	1962-1965
10/12	Newsletters, Federal Union Newsletters	1967-1981
10/13	Newsletters, Clippings	1945-1973
10/14	Newsletters, Printed Material	undated
10/15	Newsletters, Printed Material	undated
10/16	Newsletters, Printed Material	undated
10/17	Newsletters, Special Events	1943-1946
11/1	Audit, Budget Statements	1941
11/2	Audit, Budget Statements	1943-1944
11/3	Audit, Budget Statements	1947
11/4	Audit, Budget Statements	1949
11/5	Audit, Budget Statements	1950
11/6	Audit, Budget Statements	1951
11/7	Audit, Budget Statements	1952
11/8	Audit, Budget Statements	1953
11/9	Audit, Budget Statements	1954



<b>Container(s)</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Dates</b>
11/10	Audit, Budget Statements	1955
11/11	Audit, Budget Statements	1956
11/12	Audit, Budget Statements	1957
11/13	Audit, Budget Statements	1958
11/14	Audit, Budget Statements	1961
11/15	Audit, Budget Statements	1962
11/16	Audit, Budget Statements	1963
11/17	Audit, Budget Statements	1964
11/18	Audit, Budget Statements	1965
11/19	Audit, Budget Statements	1966
11/20	Audit, Budget Statements	1967
11/21	Audit, Budget Statements	1968
11/22	Audit, Budget Statements	1969
11/23	Audit, Budget Statements	1970
11/24	Audit, Budget Statements	1975
11/25	Audit, Budget Statements	1978
11/26	Audit, Budget Statements	1982
11/27	Contributors	1945-1975
11/28	Employee Pension Trust	1967
11/29	Payroll	1984
11/30	Streit Expense Account	1979-1983

Container(s)	Description	Dates
11/31	General Financial Information	1939-1977
11/32	Legal Documents	1939-1960
12/1	By-Laws	1942-68
12/2	Resolution and Declaration	1949
12/3	Organization Summaries	undated
12/4	Agendas	1939-1970
12/5	Ballots	1952-1972
12/6	Officers and Board Members	1940-1977
12/7	Membership and Supporters	1940-1966
12/8	Minutes, Board of Directors	1941-1970
12/9	Reports	1930-1939
12/10	Reports	1940-1949
12/11	Reports	1950-1959
12/12	Reports	1960-1979
12/13	Reports	undated

#### **Series IV: Association to Unite the Democracies , 1984**

1 folder

This small series contains minutes from the 1984 meeting of the Association to Unite the Democracies.

Container(s)	Description	Dates
<b>Box/Folder</b>		
12/14	Minutes	1984

## Series V: Freedom and Union , 1946-1971

0.5 linear feet

Information about *Freedom and Union*, the magazine that Streit founded and edited, is included in this series. The collection contains a number of articles published in the magazine, as well as information about subscribers and supporters of the publication.

Container(s)	Description	Dates
Box/Folder		
12/15	General Correspondence	1946-1956
12/16	General Correspondence	1957-1963
12/17	General Correspondence	1967-1968
12/18	General Correspondence	undated
12/19	Writings, Untitled	1956
12/20	Writings, Press Release	1966
12/21	Writings, Danger of Another Monetary Crash	1967
12/22	Writings, Russia Gambling on Mideast "Brink-Blank"	1970
12/23	Writings, Two Soviet Ways to Meet US	1971
12/24	Writings, Untitled	undated
12/25	Flyers	undated
12/26	Membership and Supporters	1962 and undated

## Series VI: International Movement for Atlantic Union , 1959-1984

0.4 linear feet

Streit co-founded this organization and served as its president. This series includes a good deal of correspondence between members and officials of the organizations and a variety of newsletters.

Container(s)	Description	Dates
Box/Folder		

Clarence Streit Papers, 1913-1984  
<http://archiveswest.orbiscascade.org/ark:/80444/xv55066>

Container(s)	Description	Dates
13/1	General Correspondence	1959-1965
13/2	General Correspondence	1966-1978
13/3	General Correspondence	1984 and undated
13/4	Writings, Two NATO Wisemen	1960
13/5	Writings, Press Release	1960
13/6	Writings, Teller Holds Atlantic Union "Even More Important than Vietnam"	1966
13/7	Writings, Under Secretary of State Eugene Rustow on Atlantica	1966
13/8	Writings, Untitled	1972
13/9	Newsletters, IMAU Bulletin	1960
13/10	Newsletters, IMAU Bulletin	1960
13/11	Newsletters, IMAU Bulletin	1960
13/12	Newsletters, IMAU News	1973
13/13	Newsletters, IMAU News	1975
13/14	Newsletters, Atlantic Convention News Flash	1975
13/15	Newsletters, Atlantic Convention News Flash	Sept. 1975
13/16	Newsletters, Atlantic Convention News Flash	March 1976
13/17	Newsletters, Atlantic Union Bulletin	1973
13/18	Newsletters, Clippings	1962
13/19	Newsletters, Flyers	undated
13/20	Newsletters, Special Events	1967

Container(s)	Description	Dates
13/21	Constitutions	1958-1959
13/22	Declarations	1962
13/23	Agendas	1959-1966
13/24	Officers and Board Members	1958, 1969 and undated
13/25	Membership and Supporters	1962-1969 and undated
13/26	Minutes	1958-1965

### Series VII: NATO Information Service , 1962

1 folder

This series contains NATO newsletters from 1962.

Container(s)	Description	Dates
Box/Folder		
13/27	Newsletters	1962

### Series VIII: Streit Book Promotion , undated

1 folder

Pamphlets and promotional materials are included concerning Streit's two major works, *Union Now* and *Freedom Against Itself*.

Container(s)	Description	Dates
Box/Folder		
13/28	Flyers	undated

### Series IX: Student Federalists , 1944-1974

0.3 linear feet

This series includes correspondence between Streit and Harris Wofford, president of the Student Federalists. The series also includes resolutions from chapters, special events held by the Student Federalists and reports.

Container(s)	Description	Dates
Box/Folder		
13/29	General Correspondence	1946-1974
13/30	Harris Wofford and the Student Federalists	undated
13/31	Flyers	undated
13/32	Special Events	1944-1952
13/33	Resolutions	undated
13/34	Reports	1944 and undated

### Series X: *Union Now Bulletin*, undated

1 folder

This series contains copies of the organization's newsletter, *Union Now Bulletin*.

Container(s)	Description	Dates
Box/Folder		
13/35	Union Now Bulletin	undated

### Series XI: Related Topics , 1939-1980

1.5 linear feet

This series contains documents on other events and figures in the union movement. Included are various articles on the prospect of union from a range of journalists as well as writings and speeches from figures such as congressman Paul Findley, Owen Roberts and William Clayton. Also included is a copy of House Joint Resolution 606, senatorial comments concerning the resolution and the record of proceedings from the Conference of Strasbourg.

Container(s)	Description	Dates
Box/Folder		
14/1	General Correspondence	1944-1956
14/2	General Correspondence	1957-1965

Container(s)	Description	Dates
14/3	General Correspondence	1966-1979
14/4	General Correspondence	1980 and undated
14/5	Writings, The Danger in the Plan of Clarence Streit, by Rosika Schwimmer	1939
14/6	Writings, The Wars and the Peace, by Ralph Lesen	1940
14/7	Writings, Hobart College Bulletin	June 1941
14/8	Writings, Talk with Ambassador Lituinoff	1942
14/9	Writings, We Need Leadership Now, by Owen Roberts	1948
14/10	Writings, Printed Letters to Streit	1956
14/11	Writings, Eisenhower Letter on Atlantic Exploratory Committee	1956
14/12	Writings, French title	1956
14/13	Writings, Avon Urges Atlantic Federation	1963
14/14	Writings, Senator Carlson Urges Atlantic Federal Union	1965
14/15	Writings, Transcription	1967
14/16	Writings, Draft Statement for Reagan	1968
14/17	Writings, Senatorial Comments	1969
14/18	Writings, How Much Time Do We Have Left?	1970
14/19	Writings, Text for Accepting the Atlantic Pioneer Award, by Robert Finch	1970
14/20	Writings, News from Congressman Paul Findley	1972
14/21	Writings, Senatorial Comments	1972
14/22	Writings, House Joint Resolution 606	1975

Container(s)	Description	Dates
14/23	Writings, A Joint Resolution to Call an Atlantic Convention	1979
14/24	Writings, A Look at the Coming Union, Robert Powell	undated
14/25	Writings, Political Community in the North Atlantic Area - Appendix A	undated
14/26	Writings, General	undated
14/27	Writings, General	undated
15/1	Statement of J. Parker Van Zanht	1950
15/2	Statements of Senators on Atlantic Union	March 1950
15/3	Testimony of Honorable Owen J. Roberts on Atlantic Union Resolution	1950
15/4	Testimony of Honorable William Clayton on Atlantic Union Resolution	1950
15/5	Statement of Assistant Secretary of State John D. Hickerson on Senate Resolution 133	1950
15/6	Eagleton Statement to Sub-Committee of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee	1950
15/7	Statement by William L. Clayton	1964
15/8	Insert by Paul Findley to the Congressional Record	1979
15/9	Speech, A New Direction in American Foreign Policy, Honorable Alexander M. Hay, Jr.	1981
15/10	Clippings	1940-1979
15/11	Printed Material	undated
15/12	Printed Material	undated
15/13	Special Events	1939-1970
15/14	Reports	1968



Container(s)	Description	Dates
16/1	Conference of Strasbourg	1951
16/2	Conference of Strasbourg	1951
16/3	Conference of Strasbourg	1951
16/4	Conference of Strasbourg	1951

## Series XII: Photographs , 1983

7 items

Photos include portraits of Clarence Streit and of Robert Finch, as well as a few snapshots taken of Streit in 1983.

Description	Dates
1999-3550: Portrait of Clarence Streit	undated
1999-3551: Portrait of Robert Finch	undated
1999-3552: Unidentified young woman leaning on fence	undated
1999-3553: Streit at Gorden (?) Ranch	1983
1999-3554: Streit at Gorden (?) Ranch	1983
1999-3555: Unidentified young woman, Gorden Ranch (?)	undated
1999-3556: Unidentified young woman, Gorden Ranch (?)	undated

## Names and Subjects

### Subject Terms :

Democracy

International relations

Internationalism--Societies, etc.

### Personal Names :

Achilles, Theodore C (Theodore Carter), 1905--Correspondence

Clayton, Will, 1880-1966--Correspondence

Findley, Paul, 1921---Correspondence

Kefauver, Estes, 1903-1963--Correspondence

Kefauver, Estes, 1903-1963--Correspondence

Nixon, Richard M (Richard Milhous), 1913---Correspondence

Clarence Streit Papers, 1913-1984

<http://archiveswest.orbiscascade.org/ark:/80444/xv55066>

Roberts, Owen J (Owen Josephus), 1875-1955--Correspondence  
Roosevelt, Franklin D (Franklin Delano), 1882-1945--Correspondence

**Corporate Names :**

Atlantic Union Committee  
Federal Union (U.S.)  
North Atlantic Treaty Organization. Information Service  
Association to Unite the Democracies  
International Movement for Atlantic Union, Inc.  
University of Montana--Missoula--Alumni and alumnae  
Conference of Strasbourg (1951)

**Occupations :**

Internationalists--United States

**Titles within the Collection :**

Freedom & union.

Finding aid prepared by Elizabeth Cummings Jones  
1999



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