

Orson F. Whitney Diaries, 1877-1931

Overview of the Collection

Creator	Whitney, Orson F.(Orson Ferguson), 1855-1931
Title	Orson F. Whitney Diaries
Dates	1877-1931 (inclusive) 1877 1931
Quantity	6 boxes, (2.75 linear feet)
Collection Number	USU_COLL MSS 188
Summary	his collection consists of photocopies of Orson F. Whitney's diaries from 1877-1931, a handwritten autobiography, a notebook, and an account book.
Repository	Utah State University, Merrill-Cazier Library, Special Collections and Archives Division Special Collections and Archives Merrill-Cazier Library Utah State University Logan, UT 84322-3000 Telephone: 435-797-2663 Fax: 435-797-2880 scweb@usu.edu
Access Restrictions	No restrictions on use, except: not available through interlibrary loan.
Languages	English
Digital Objects	126 total - see all

Biographical Note

Orson Ferguson Whitney was born in Salt Lake City, Utah, on Sunday, July 1, 1855. His father, Horace Kimball Whitney was the eldest son of Newel Kimball Whitney, the second Presiding Bishop of The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints. His mother, Helen Mar Whitney, was the eldest daughter of Heber Chase Kimball, one of the original Twelve Apostles and later a member of the First Presidency of the LDS Church.

Early in Orson F. Whitney's life, he was educated in the common schools of Salt Lake City and worked for the Union Pacific Railroad. Thereafter he attended the University of Deseret, now the University of Utah. His final year at the University (1873—1874) was followed by a one-year mission for the LDS Church in October of 1876. During the spring of 1877, Elder Whitney went alone to Northern Ohio, preaching, baptizing, studying the gospel, and writing for the Salt Lake Herald. Whitney returned to Utah in the spring of 1878, arriving home on the first day of April. Two weeks later he was employed by the Deseret News. In August of 1878 he was promoted to city editor of the *Deseret News* .

On July 14, 1878, Orson F. Whitney was made bishop of the Salt Lake City 18th ward. During that winter (1878—1879) Bishop Whitney went on a preaching tour of Cache Valley, Utah. In the fall of the following year, on December 18, 1879, Whitney married Miss Zine Beal Smoot of Provo, Utah. Over the course of their twenty-year marriage Zine bore Orson nine children; Horace Newel (1880), Emily

(1885), Helen Margaret (1887), Margaret (1889), Charles Byron (1891), Albert Owen (1893), the twins —Paul Van Cott and Virginia Clayton (1899), and Heber Kimball (1899).

In February of 1880, a year-and-a half after their marriage, Orson F. Whitney was called on a LDS mission to Europe to labor in the editorial department of the *Millennial Star* in Liverpool. While on this mission, Whitney's second son Heber Kimball died, whom he had never seen. Whitney labored in England for three-and-a-half years, until his return home to Salt Lake City on July 7, 1883.

Upon his return, Whitney resumed his position at the *Desert News*, but later resigned in December of 1884 to become the city treasurer. He was reelected every two years until 1890. During this time, and perhaps in secret, on July 24, 1888, in Colonia Diaz, Mexico, Orson took a second wife by marrying Mary Minerva Wells of Salt Lake City. Residing together at various times in Logan, Utah, they had two children; Murray Wells (1892) and Wendell Webb (1895). In 1896 Whitney accepted the chair of philosophy at Brigham Young College in Logan where he resided until July of 1897.

On May 20, 1900, at the age of 41, Zine Beal Smoot Whitney died, leaving eight children in the care of her husband and his second wife Mary. Later that year, on October 11, 1900, Orson and Mary were remarried in the Salt Lake Temple. In 1901 Orson served in the state legislature pushing for the adoption of the Evan's Bill, a bill that sought to grant legal protection for plural marriages that occurred before statehood. In 1907 Orson was ordained a member of the Quorum of the Twelve Apostles, a high calling within the LDS church. Thereafter, his spiritual profession required him to travel a great deal, often to various towns and cities across the United States.

Over the course of Orson's public career he published many articles and books, among them; *Baptism—The Birth of Water and of Spirit*, *The Strength of the Mormon Position*, *Voices From the Mountains*, *Gospel Themes: a Treatise on Salient Features of Mormons*, *Popular History of Utah*, *History of Utah*, *The Life of Heber C. Kimball*, and *Through Memory's Halls*; *The Life Story of Orson F. Whitney*. In addition to publishing, during the 1920s Orson delivered spiritual lectures that were broadcasted live on Sunday evenings over KSL radio, Salt Lake City.

On May 16, 1931, Orson F. Whitney died at the age of 76. Mary M. Whitney died four years later on January 25, 1935

Content Description

This six box collection consists of photocopies of Orson F. Whitney's diaries from 1877—1931, a handwritten autobiography, a notebook, and an account book

Use of the Collection

Restrictions on Use

It is the responsibility of the researcher to obtain any necessary copyright clearances.

Permission to publish material from the Orson F. Whitney Diaries must be obtained from the [Special Collections Manuscript Curator](#) and/or the Special Collections Department Head.

Preferred Citation

Initial Citation: Orson F. Whitney Diaries USU_COLL MSS 188, Box []. Special Collections and Archives. Utah State University Merrill-Cazier Library. Logan, Utah.

Following Citations: USU_COLL MSS 188, USUSCA.

Administrative Information

Arrangement

Arranged in chronological order.

Processing Note

Processed in July of 2004

Related Materials

Orson F. Whitney Letters [COLL MSS 167](#)

Helen Mar Whitney Letters COLL MSS 179

Detailed Description of the Collection

Container(s)		Description	Dates
Box	Folder		
1	1	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1877 January 17 - 1882 December 8 Click to access [view]	1877 January 17 - 1882 December 8
1	2	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1879 January 1 - July 5 Click to access [view]	1879 January 1 - July 5
1	3	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1879 July 6 - December 20 Click to access [view]	1879 July 6 - December 20
1	4	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1879 December 21 - 1882 September 28 Click to access [view]	1879 December 21 - 1882 September 2
1	5	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1882 September 29 - 1883 April 22 Click to access [view]	1882 September 29 - 1883 April 22

Container(s)	Description	Dates
1 6	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1883 April 23 - July 12 Click to access [view]	1883 April 23 - July 8
1 7	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1883 July 13 - 1885 April 26 Click to access [view]	1883 July 13 - 1885 April 26
1 8	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1885 November 1 - 1887 December 26 Click to access [view]	1885 November 1 - 1887 December 26
1 9	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1888 January 1 - 1889 March 3 Click to access [view]	1888 January 1 - 1889 March 3
1 10	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1889 December 30 - 1890 July 13 Click to access [view]	1889 March 3 - June 27
1 11	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1890 June 30 - December 28 Click to access [view]	1889 June 30 - December 28
1 12	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1889 December 30 - 1890 June 27 Click to access [view]	1889 December 30 - 1890 June 13
1 13	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1890 June 27 - 1892 May 21 Click to access [view]	1890 June 27 - 1892 May 21
1 14	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1893 May 21 - 1893 September 17 Click to access [view]	1893 May 21 - 1893 September 17
1 15	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1893 September 24 - 1895 October 4 Click to access [view]	1893 September 24 - 1895 October 4
1 16	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1895 October 4 - 1896 December 29 Click to access [view]	1895 October 4 - 1896 December 29
1 17	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1897 January 1 - 1898 January 1 Click to access [view]	1897 January 1 - 1898 January 1
1 18	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1898 January 1 - December 18 Click to access [view]	1898 January 1 - December 18

Container(s)	Description	Dates
2 1	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1901 January 1 - April 17 Click to access [view]	1901 January 1 - April 17
2 2	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1901 April 28 - November 23 Click to access [view]	1901 April 28 - November 23
2 3	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1901 November 23 - 1902 February 17 Click to access [view]	1901 November 23 - 1902 February 17
2 4	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1902 February 28 - June 3 Click to access [view]	1902 February 28 - June 3
2 5	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1902 June 3 - December 22 Click to access [view]	1902 June 3 - December 22
2 6	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1902 December 23 - 1903 March 9 Click to access [view]	1902 December 23 - 1903 March 9
2 7	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1903 March 13 - July 1 Click to access [view]	1903 March 13 - July 1
2 8	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1903 July 1 - December 14 Click to access [view]	1903 July 1 - December 14
2 9	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1903 December 15 - 1905 February 23 Click to access [view]	1903 December 15 - 1905 February 23
2 10	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1905 February 25 - March 29 Click to access [view]	1905 February 25 - March 29
2 11	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1905 April 6 - June 5 Click to access [view]	1905 April 6 - June 5
2 12	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1905 June 5 - July 31 Click to access [view]	1905 June 5 - July 31
2 13	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1905 August 3 - October 21 Click to access [view]	1905 August 3 - October 21
2 14	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1905 October 26 - December 25 Click to access [view]	1905 October 26 - December 25

Container(s)	Description	Dates
2 15	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1906 January 1 - April 10 Click to access [view]	1906 January 1 - April 10
2 16	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1906 April 10-14 Click to access [view]	1906 April 10-14
2 17	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1906 April 24 - June 3 Click to access [view]	1906 April 24 - June 3
2 18	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1906 June 3 - July 16 Click to access [view]	1906 June 3 - July 16
2 19	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1906 July 16 - August 13 Click to access [view]	1906 July 16 - August 13
2 20	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1906 August 13 - October 7 Click to access [view]	1906 August 13 - October 7
2 21	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1906 October 7 - November 25 Click to access [view]	1906 October 7 - November 25
2 22	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1906 November 25 - 1907 January 6 Click to access [view]	1906 November 25 - 1907 January 6
3 1	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1907 January 7 - April 26 Click to access [view]	1907 January 7 - April 26
3 2	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1907 April 27 - July 14 Click to access [view]	1907 April 27 - July 14
3 3	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1907 July 15 - August 29 Click to access [view]	1907 July 15 - August 29
3 4	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1907 August 30 - October 16 Click to access [view]	1907 August 30 - October 16
3 5	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1907 October 16 - 1908 January 18 Click to access [view]	1907 October 16 - 1908 January 18
3 6	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1908 January 19 - April 13 Click to access [view]	1908 January 19 - April 13

Container(s)	Description	Dates
3 7	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1908 April 14 - September 1 Click to access [view]	1908 April 14 - September 1
3 8	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1908 September 2 - October 31 Click to access [view]	1908 September 2 - October 31
3 9	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1908 October 31 - December 31 Click to access [view]	1908 October 31 - December 31
3 10	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1909 January 1 - May 22 Click to access [view]	1909 January 1 - May 22
3 11	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1909 May 22 - August 14 Click to access [view]	1909 May 22 - August 14
3 12	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1909 August 14 - October 31 Click to access [view]	1909 August 14 - October 31
3 13	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1909 November 1 - 1910 January 16 Click to access [view]	1909 November 1 - 1910 January 16
3 14	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1910 January 17 - March 23 Click to access [view]	1910 January 17 - March 23
3 15	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1910 March 24 - June 13 Click to access [view]	1910 March 24 - June 13
3 16	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1910 June 13 - September 5 Click to access [view]	1910 June 13 - September 5
3 17	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1910 September 5 - December 11 Click to access [view]	1910 September 5 - December 11
3 18	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1910 December 11 - 1911 March 14 Click to access [view]	1910 December 11 - 1911 March 14
3 19	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1911 March 14 - June 5 Click to access [view]	1911 March 14 - June 5
3 20	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1911 June 6 - July 31 Click to access [view]	1911 June 6 - July 31

Container(s)	Description	Dates
3 21	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1911 August 2 - 26 Click to access [view]	1911 August 2 - 26
3 22	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1911 August 26 - October 5 Click to access [view]	1911 August 26 - October 5
3 23	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1911 October 5 - 1912 February 13 Click to access [view]	1911 October 5 - 1912 February 13
3 24	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1912 January 1 - April 23 Click to access [view]	1912 January 1 - April 23
3 25	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1912 April 25 - July 21 Click to access [view]	1912 April 25 - July 21
3 26	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1912 July 25 - 1913 January 26 Click to access [view]	1912 July 25 - 1913 January 26
3 27	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1913 January 26 - May 13 Click to access [view]	1913 January 26 - May 13
4 1	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1913 May 14 - July 20 Click to access [view]	1913 May 14 - July 20
4 2	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1913 July 21 - December 31 Click to access [view]	1913 July 21 - December 31
4 3	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1914 January 1 - May 30 Click to access [view]	1914 January 1 - May 30
4 4	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1914 May 31 - December 31 Click to access [view]	1914 May 31 - December 31
4 5	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1915 January 1 - April 3 Click to access [view]	1915 January 1 - April 3
4 6	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1915 April 5 - August 3 Click to access [view]	1915 April 5 - August 3
4 7	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1915 August 6 - December 20 Click to access [view]	1915 August 6 - December 20

Container(s)	Description	Dates
4 8	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1915 December 26 - 1916 June 23 Click to access [view]	1915 December 26 - 1916 June 23
4 9	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1916 July 1 - September 17 Click to access [view]	1916 July 1 - September 17
4 10	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1916 September 18 - November 23 Click to access [view]	1916 September 18 - November 23
4 11	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1916 November 21 - December 31 Click to access [view]	1916 November 21 - December 31
4 12	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1917 January 1 - March 10 Click to access [view]	1917 January 1 - March 10
5 1	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1917 March 11 - April 30 Click to access [view]	1917 March 11 - April 30
5 2	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1917 May 1 - June 12 Click to access [view]	1917 May 1 - June 12
5 3	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1917 June 17 - July 31 Click to access [view]	1917 June 17 - July 31
5 4	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1917 August 4 - September 20 Click to access [view]	1917 August 4 - September 20
5 5	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1917 September 21 - December 30 Click to access [view]	1917 September 21 - December 30
5 6	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1918 January 1 - April 8 Click to access [view]	1918 January 1 - April 8
5 7	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1918 April 19 - September 1 Click to access [view]	1918 April 19 - September 1
5 8	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1916 September 3 - December 1 Click to access [view]	1916 September 3 - December 1

Container(s)	Description	Dates
5 9	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1918 December 9 - 1919 May 31 Click to access [view]	1918 December 9 - 1919 May 31
5 10	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1919 June 1 - October 3 Click to access [view]	1919 June 1 - October 3
5 11	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1919 October 4 - 1920 March 15 Click to access [view]	1919 October 4 - 1920 March 15
5 12	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1920 March 21 - July 17 Click to access [view]	1920 March 21 - July 17
5 13	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1920 July 18 - November 26 Click to access [view]	1920 July 18 - November 26
5 14	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1920 December 3-18 Click to access [view]	1920 December 3-18
5 15	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1920 December 25 - 1921 March 19 Click to access [view]	1920 December 25 - 1921 March 19
5 16	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1921 April 2 - May 29 Click to access [view]	1921 April 2 - May 29
5 17	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1921 May 30 - June 24 Click to access [view]	1921 May 30 - June 24
5 18	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1921 June 25 - August 2 Click to access [view]	1921 June 25 - August 2
5 19	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1921 August 3-27 Click to access [view]	1921 August 3-27
5 20	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1921 August 29 - September 21 Click to access [view]	1921 August 29 - September 21
5 21	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1921 September 22 - October 16 Click to access [view]	1921 September 22 - October 16
5 22	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1921 October 17 - November 18 Click to access [view]	1921 October 17 - November 18

Container(s)	Description	Dates
5 23	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1921 November 19 - 1922 January 18 Click to access [view]	1921 November 19 - 1922 January 18
5 24	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1922 January 19 - March 26 Click to access [view]	1922 January 19 - March 26
6 1	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1922 April 1 - May 27 Click to access [view]	1922 April 1 - May 27
6 2	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1922 May 28 - September 28 Click to access [view]	1922 May 28 - September 28
6 3	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1922 September 28 - November 22 Click to access [view]	1922 September 28 - November 22
6 4	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1924 January 27 - April 6 Click to access [view]	1924 January 27 - April 6
6 5	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1924 April 6 - May 20 Click to access [view]	1924 April 6 - May 20
6 6	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1924 May 27 - September 1 Click to access [view]	1924 May 27 - September 1
6 7	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1924 September 2 - 1925 January 28 Click to access [view]	1924 September 2 - 1925 January 28
6 8	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1925 February 1 - June 25 Click to access [view]	1925 February 1 - June 25
6 9	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1925 June 29 - December 16 Click to access [view]	1925 June 29 - December 16
6 10	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1925 December 27 - 1926 July 4 Click to access [view]	1925 December 27 - 1926 July 4
6 11	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1926 July 4 - 1927 February 26 Click to access [view]	1926 July 4 - 1927 February 26

Container(s)	Description	Dates
6 12	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1927 February 26 - June 25 Click to access [view]	1927 February 26 - June 25
6 13	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1927 June 25 - December 18 Click to access [view]	1927 June 25 - December 18
6 14	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1927 December 25 - 1928 October 7 Click to access [view]	1927 December 25 - 1928 October 7
6 15	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1928 October 13 - 1929 August 23 Click to access [view]	1928 October 13 - 1929 August 23
6 16	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1929 August 25 - 1930 May 31 Click to access [view]	1929 August 25 - 1930 May 31
6 17	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1930 June 15 - 1931 January 19 Click to access [view]	1930 June 15 - 1931 January 19
6 18	1: Orson F. Whitney diary, 1931 February 12 - April 4 Click to access [view]	1931 February 12 - April 4
6 19	1: Orson F. Whitney, handwritten autobiography, pp. 1-105 Click to access [view]	Undated
6 20	1: Orson F. Whitney, handwritten autobiography, pp. 107-209 Click to access [view]	Undated
6 21	1: Orson F. Whitney, handwritten autobiography, pp. 211-239 Click to access [view]	Undated
6 22	1: Orson F. Whitney notebook, undated Click to access [view]	Undated
6 23	1: Orson F. Whitney account book, labeled "Miss Emma Wells" Click to access [view]	Undated

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Personal Names :

[Whitney, Orson F.\(Orson Ferguson\), 1855-1931--Diaries.](#)

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Titles within the Collection :

Desert News.

Latter-day saints Millennial Star.