

Work Projects Administration Oregon Federal Art Project collection, 1937

Overview of the Collection

Creator	United States. Work Projects Administration. Oregon
Title	Work Projects Administration Oregon Federal Art Project collection
Dates	1937 (inclusive) 1937 1937
Quantity	0.75 linear feet, (4 containers)
Collection Number	Coll 238
Summary	In Oregon, artists and crafts people worked on Work Projects Administration (WPA) projects for schools, universities, hospitals, and the Forest Service. This collection includes photographs of paintings and murals that were installed in Oregon public schools, University of Oregon and Doernbecher Memorial Hospital for Children, Portland, Oregon. Of interest to the researcher is the collection of photographs of woodwork, art, and paintings for Timberline Lodge, Mt. Hood, Oregon.
Repository	University of Oregon Libraries, Special Collections and University Archives. UO Libraries--SCUA 1299 University of Oregon Eugene OR 97403-1299 Telephone: 541-346-3068 spcarref@uoregon.edu
Access Restrictions	Collection is open to the public. Collection must be used in Special Collections and University Archives Reading Room. Collection or parts of collection may be stored offsite. Please contact Special Collections and University Archives in advance of your visit to allow for transportation time.
Additional Reference Guides	See the Current Collection Guide for detailed description and requesting options.
Languages	English
Sponsor	Funding for encoding this finding aid was provided through a grant awarded by the National Endowment for the Humanities.

Historical Note

The Work Projects Administration (WPA) was originally named the Works Progress Administration when it was established as a national agency on May 6, 1935, by an executive order of President Franklin D. Roosevelt. It was established as a relief measure during the Great Depression and lasted until it was phased out in 1943, after it was rendered unnecessary by increased employment and reduced relief rolls. Activities of the Work Projects Administration in any given area of the country were

dependent on the needs and skills of the persons on relief in that area, since the main prerequisite for WPA employment was one's certified relief status. WPA's building program included the construction of 116,000 buildings, 78,000 bridges, and 651,000 miles of road and the improvement of 800 airports. Also a part of WPA's diversified activities were the Federal Art Project, the Federal Writers' Project, and the Federal Theatre Project. Close to 10,000 drawings, paintings, and sculptured works were produced through WPA, and many public buildings (especially post offices) were decorated with murals. At its peak WPA had about 3.5 million persons on its payrolls. Altogether WPA employed a total of 8.5 million persons, and total federal appropriations for the program amounted to almost \$11 billion.

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The most well known Forest Service project was the construction of Timberline Lodge on Oregon's Mt. Hood. On June 11, 1936, ground was broken for a project unique in America. Timberline Lodge was built entirely by hand, inside and out, by unemployed crafts people hired by the Federal Works Progress Administration. The work was done in an amazingly short time - the intensity of the project being due not only to the weather but also to the uncertainty of the WPA's future. From the first drawings, made in early 1936, to the dedication of the completed lodge by President Franklin Roosevelt in September 1937, only 15 months elapsed.

In 1978, Timberline Lodge was declared a National Historic Landmark.

Sources: www.infoplease.com/ce6/history/A0852725.html. See D. S. Howard, WPA and Federal Relief Policy (1943) Columbia Encyclopedia, Sixth Edition, Copyright (c) 2004. www.encyclopedia.com/html/W/WorkP1roj.asp Timberline Lodge web site: www.timberlinelodge.com/lodge/history.shtm.

Content Description

The collection comprises black and white photographs of artworks made by Work Projects Administration artists and crafts people for installation at Timberline Lodge, the University of Oregon, various public schools in Oregon and Doernbecher Memorial Hospital for Children. The collection also includes watercolor paintings of draperies made for Timberline Lodge.

Administrative Information

Detailed Description of the Collection

Description

[Guide to the Work Projects Administration Oregon Federal Art Project Collection](#)

Names and Subjects

Work Projects Administration Oregon Federal Art Project collection, 1937
<http://archiveswest.orbiscascade.org/ark:/80444/xv96452>

Subject Terms :

Art in interior decoration--Oregon
Art, American--Oregon--20th century
Draperies in interior decoration--Oregon
Federal aid to the arts--Oregon
Mural painting and decoration, American--Oregon--20th century
Painting, American--Oregon--20th century
Public art--Oregon
School decoration--Oregon

Corporate Names :

Doernbecher Memorial Hospital for Children
Federal Art Project
Timberline Lodge (Mount Hood, Or.)
University of Oregon

Form or Genre Terms :

Black-and-white photographs
Watercolors

Finding aid prepared by Mary Beth Hepp-Elam
2004



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