

# Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office records, 1920-2003

## Overview of the Collection

<b>Creator</b>	Friends of the Earth. Northwest Office
<b>Title</b>	Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office records
<b>Dates</b>	1920-2003 (inclusive) 1920 2003
<b>Quantity</b>	196.27 cubic feet (199 boxes and 2 packages)
<b>Collection Number</b>	2548
<b>Summary</b>	Organizational records documenting the regional conservation activities the Northwest Office of the Friends of the Earth.
<b>Repository</b>	<a href="#">University of Washington Libraries, Special Collections</a> Special Collections University of Washington Libraries Box 352900 Seattle, WA 98195-2900 Telephone: 206-543-1929 Fax: 206-543-1931 <a href="mailto:speccoll@uw.edu">speccoll@uw.edu</a>
<b>Access Restrictions</b>	The records are generally open to all users.  Some material stored offsite; advance notice required for use.
<b>Languages</b>	English
<b>Sponsor</b>	Funding for encoding this finding aid was partially provided through a grant awarded by the National Endowment for the Humanities

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## Historical Note

Friends of the Earth is an environmental organization, established in 1969 by David Brower. The Northwest office began in April, 1970, with Dale Jones as Northwest representative. The purpose of FOE is to inform the public about environmental issues and to take "direct action to restore, conserve, and promote rational use of the earth's natural resources." During the years primarily documented by these records, the Northwest Office was headed by David Ortman, followed by Shawn Cantrell, 1997-2003.

## Content Description

Correspondence, reference files, project files, reports, notes, draft environmental impact statements, draft reports, memoranda, speeches and writings, legal files, testimony, conference files, financial records, mailings, hearings, legislation, election materials, subject files, manuals, publications, press releases, newsletters, clippings, ephemera, sketches, maps, and sound recordings, 1920-2003. The records relate primarily to environmental issues, including nuclear power plants, coal export, wilderness

preservation, coastal zone protection, wildlife conservation, air and water quality, and other topics. Correspondents include Dale R. Jones, David E. Ortman, and Gilbert M. Zemansky.

## Use of the Collection

### Restrictions on Use

The literary rights of representatives of the records-creating organization have been transferred to the University of Washington Libraries.

## Administrative Information

### Arrangement

Organized into 25 accessions:

- Accession No. 2548-001, Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office correspondence and reference files, circa 1971-1975
- Accession No. 2548-002, Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office records, 1970-1975
- Accession No. 2548-003, Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office reference files, 1970-1976
- Accession No. 2548-004, Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office reference files, 1920-1975
- Accession No. 2548-005, Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office records, 1971-1978
- Accession No. 2548-006, Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office records, 1970-1977
- Accession No. 2548-007, Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office records, 1972-1979
- Accession No. 2548-008, Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office records, circa 1976-1979
- Accession No. 2548-009, Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office records, 1970-1979
- Accession No. 2548-010, Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office records, 1978-1980
- Accession No. 2548-011, Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office records, 1970-1984
- Accession No. 2548-012, Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office records, 1972-1987
- Accession No. 2548-013, Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office records, 1985-1988
- Accession No. 2548-014, Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office records, 1981-1988
- Accession No. 2548-015, Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office records, 1973-1988
- Accession No. 2548-016, Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office records, 1975-1990
- Accession No. 2548-017, Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office sound recordings, 1974-1975
- Accession No. 2548-018, Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office records, 1977-1989
- Accession No. 2548-019, Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office records, circa 1972-1996
- Accession No. 2548-020, Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office records, circa 1971-1995
- Accession No. 2548-021, Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office records, 1983-1997
- Accession No. 2548-022, Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office records, 1970-1997
- Accession No. 2548-023, Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office records, circa 1980-1996
- Accession No. 2548-024, Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office records, 1971-2003
- Accession No. 2548-025, Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office project files, 1962-2002

### Processing Note

Minimally processed.

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## Detailed Description of the Collection

### **Accession No. 2548-001: Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office correspondence and reference files, circa 1971-1975**

7 cubic feet (7 boxes)

Scope and Content: Correspondence, reference files, circa 1971-1975.

[View inventory/container list for this accession](#)

Restrictions on Access: Access is restricted. Contact the Special Collections division of the University of Washington Libraries for details.

These records are stored offsite; advance notice is required for use. Contact the Special Collections division of the University of Washington Libraries.

Acquisition Info: Received from Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office, via Dale Jones, March 17, 1976.

Processing Info: Minimally processed.

### **Accession No. 2548-002: Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office records, 1970-1975**

6 cubic feet (6 boxes)

Scope and Content: Correspondence, supporting files, 1970-1975.

[View inventory/container list for this accession](#)

Restrictions on Access: Access to these records is restricted. Contact the Special Collections division of the University of Washington Libraries for details.

These records are stored offsite; advance notice is required for use. Contact the Special Collections division of the University of Washington Libraries.

Acquisition Info: Received from Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office, December 28, 1976.

Processing Info: Minimally processed.

### **Accession No. 2548-003: Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office reference files, 1970-1976**

3' linear.

Scope and Content: Subject series (reference files) related primarily to geographic areas, 1970-1976.

Restrictions on Access: Open to all users

Records stored offsite; advance notice required for use

Restrictions on Use: Literary rights of representatives of the records-creating organization transferred to the University of Washington Libraries

Acquisition Info: Bibliographic Source: Dale Jones

### **Accession No. 2548-004: Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office reference files, 1920-1975**

4 cubic feet (4 boxes)

Scope and Content: Subject series (reference files), 1920-1975.

[View inventory/container list for this accession](#)

Restrictions on Access: Access to these records is restricted. Contact the Special Collections division of the University of Washington Libraries for details.

These records are stored offsite; advance notice is required for use. Contact the Special Collections division of the University of Washington Libraries.

Acquisition Info: Received from Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office, January 10, 1978.

Processing Info: Minimally processed.

### **Accession No. 2548-005: Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office records, 1971-1978 (bulk 1976-1977)**

4 cubic feet (4 boxes)

Scope and Content: Subject series, including correspondence, writings, reports, ephemera, reel-to-reel sound recordings, 1971-1978 (bulk 1976-1977).

Near the back of Box 1 is a Skagit Nuclear Facility Public Opinion Survey.

[View inventory/container list for this accession](#)

Restrictions on Access: Access to these records is restricted. Contact the Special Collections division of the University of Washington Libraries for details.

These records are stored offsite; advance notice is required for use. Contact the Special Collections division of the University of Washington Libraries.

Acquisition Info: Received from Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office, September 1, 1978.

Processing Info: Minimally processed.

### **Accession No. 2548-006: Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office records, 1970-1977 (bulk 1974-1977)**

3 cubic feet (3 boxes)

Scope and Content: Subject series including correspondence, reports, ephemera, 1970-1977 (bulk 1974-1977).

[View inventory/container list for this accession](#)

Restrictions on Access: These records are open to all users.

These records are stored offsite; advance notice is required for use. Contact the Special Collections division of the University of Washington Libraries.

Acquisition Info: Received from Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office, April 19, 1979.

Processing Info: Minimally processed.

### **Accession No. 2548-007: Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office records, 1972-1979 (bulk 1974-1978)**

3 cubic feet (3 boxes)

Scope and Content: General correspondence, subject files, reports, ephemera, 1972-1979 (bulk 1974-1978).

[View inventory/container list for this accession](#)

Restrictions on Access: Access to these records is restricted. Contact the Special Collections division of the University of Washington Libraries for details.

These records are stored offsite; advance notice is required for use. Contact the Special Collections division of the University of Washington Libraries.

Acquisition Info: Received from Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office, September 4, 1979.

Processing Info: Minimally processed.

### **Accession No. 2548-008: Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office records, circa 1976-1979**

9 cubic feet (9 boxes)

Scope and Content: Correspondence, subject files, clippings, circa 1976-1979.

[View inventory/container list for this accession](#)

Restrictions on Access: Access to these records is restricted. Contact the Special Collections division of the University of Washington Libraries for details.

These records are stored offsite; advance notice is required for use. Contact the Special Collections division of the University of Washington Libraries.

Acquisition Info: Received from Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office via Dale Jones, March 21, 1980.

Processing Info: Minimally processed.

### **Accession No. 2548-009: Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office records, 1970-1979 (bulk 1975-1978)**

1 cubic foot (1 box)

Scope and Content: Subject series, including correspondence, reports, ephemera, 1970-1979 (bulk 1975-1978).

A small accession regarding the Alaska pipeline, nuclear safeguards, and campaign for returnable beverage containers.

[View inventory/container list for this accession](#)

Restrictions on Access: Access to these records is restricted. Contact the Special Collections division of the University of Washington Libraries for details.

These records are stored offsite; advance notice is required for use. Contact the Special Collections division of the University of Washington Libraries.

Acquisition Info: Received from Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office, May 15, 1980.

Processing Info: Minimally processed.

## **Accession No. 2548-010: Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office records, 1978-1980**

Scope and Content: Subject series, general files, 1978-1980.

This small group of records consists of only two subject series and about 3 inches of unsorted files regarding alternative sources of energy, clean water, and management policies for wilderness lands.

[View inventory/container list for this accession](#)

Restrictions on Access: Access to these records is restricted. Contact the Special Collections division of the University of Washington Libraries for details.

These records are stored offsite; advance notice is required for use. Contact the Special Collections division of the University of Washington Libraries.

Acquisition Info: Received from Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office, December 1, 1980.

Processing Info: Minimally processed.

## **Accession No. 2548-011: Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office records, 1970-1984**

8 cubic feet (8 boxes)

Scope and Content: Subject series, including correspondence, reports, ephemera, 1970-1984.

The material pertains to many environmental issues. Also in this installment are a large number of files on coal export.

[View inventory/container list for this accession](#)

Restrictions on Access: Access to these records is restricted. Contact the Special Collections division of the University of Washington Libraries for details.

These records are stored offsite; advance notice is required for use. Contact the Special Collections division of the University of Washington Libraries.

Acquisition Info: Received from Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office, August 14, 1984.

Processing Info: Minimally processed.

## **Accession No. 2548-012: Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office records, 1972-1987**

7 cubic feet (7 boxes)

Scope and Content: Correspondence, mailings, financial records, memoranda, reports, newsletters, clippings, subject series, 1972-1987.

Includes general files on pesticides collected by Gil Zemansky and documentation of Bowerman Basin.

[View inventory/container list for this accession](#)

Restrictions on Access: Access to these records is restricted. Contact the Special Collections division of the University of Washington Libraries for details.

These records are stored offsite; advance notice is required for use. Contact the Special Collections division of the University of Washington Libraries.

Acquisition Info: Received from Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office, August 11, 1987.

Processing Info: Minimally processed.

## **Accession No. 2548-013: Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office records, 1985-1988**

2.33 cubic feet (3 boxes)

Scope and Content: Draft reports, draft environmental impact statements, correspondence, reports, subject series, 1985-1988.

Files on several projects including Twin Falls Hydroelectric Project, Protection Island, shorelines. Draft reports are mainly on yellow paper, so are readily identifiable in the boxes.

Restrictions on Access: Access to these records is restricted. Contact the Special Collections division of the University of Washington Libraries for details.

Acquisition Info: Received from Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office, July 18, 1989.

Processing Info: Minimally processed.

## **Accession No. 2548-014: Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office records, 1981-1988**

6.42 cubic feet (7 boxes)

Scope and Content: Correspondence, reports, environmental impact files, clippings, subject series, other record series, 1981-1988.

Files on ocean and coastal issues, protection of rivers threatened by hydroelectric development, and Everett homeport.

[View inventory/container list for this accession](#)

Restrictions on Access: Access to these records is restricted. Contact the Special Collections division of the University of Washington Libraries for details.

These records are stored offsite; advance notice is required for use. Contact the Special Collections division of the University of Washington Libraries.

Acquisition Info: Received from Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office, December 14, 1989.

Processing Info: Minimally processed.

## **Accession No. 2548-015: Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office records, 1973-1988**

5 cubic feet (5 boxes)

Scope and Content: Correspondence, reports, environmental impact files, clippings, subject series, other record series, 1973-1988.

This installment includes large subject series documenting concerns regarding clean air, solid waste, groundwater, and coastal zone management.

[View inventory/container list for this accession](#)

Restrictions on Access: Access to these records is restricted. Contact the Special Collections division of the University of Washington Libraries for details.

These records are stored offsite; advance notice is required for use. Contact the Special Collections division of the University of Washington Libraries.

Acquisition Info: Received from Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office, November 14, 1990.

Processing Info: Minimally processed.

## **Accession No. 2548-016: Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office records, 1975-1990 (bulk circa 1984-1990)**

3 cubic feet (3 boxes)

Scope and Content: Correspondence, reports, clippings, subject series, and related material, 1975-1990 (bulk circa 1984-1990).

This installment is a continuation of recent earlier installments, documenting concerns regarding clean air, hazardous waste, groundwater, and coastal zone management.

[View inventory/container list for this accession](#)

Restrictions on Access: Access to these records is restricted. Contact the Special Collections division of the University of Washington Libraries for details.



These records are stored offsite; advance notice is required for use. Contact the Special Collections division of the University of Washington Libraries.

Acquisition Info: Received from Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office, May 8, 1991.

Processing Info: Minimally processed.

### **Accession No. 2548-017: Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office sound recordings, 1974-1975**

0.42 cubic foot (1 box)

Scope and Content: Tape-recorded speeches, 1974-1975.

Restrictions on Access: These records are open to all users.

Acquisition Info: Received from Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office, January 2, 1991.

Processing Info: Minimally processed.

### **Accession No. 2548-018: Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office records, 1977-1989**

1.42 cubic feet (2 boxes)

Scope and Content: Internal memoranda, correspondence, mailings, reports, hearings, legislation, election materials, maps, clippings, ephemera, subject series, 1977-1989.

[View inventory/container list for this accession](#)

Restrictions on Access: Access to these records is restricted. Contact the Special Collections division of the University of Washington Libraries for details.

Acquisition Info: Received from Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office, September 17, 1991.

Processing Info: Minimally processed.

### **Accession No. 2548-019: Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office records, circa 1972-1996**

22 cubic feet (22 boxes)

Scope and Content: Correspondence, legal papers, newsletters, publications documenting FOE's leadership in environmental controversies, mainly in the Grays Harbor area, the Yakima River Basin, and Willapa Bay in Washington State, circa 1972-1996.

Other issues documented include clean air, coastal and shoreline management, and the Northwest River Project, circa 1985-1995.

[View inventory/container list for this accession](#)

Restrictions on Access: Access to these records is restricted. Contact the Special Collections division of the University of Washington Libraries for details.

These records are stored offsite; advance notice is required for use. Contact the Special Collections division of the University of Washington Libraries.

Acquisition Info: Received from Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office, April 23, 1996.

Processing Info: Minimally processed.

## **Accession No. 2548-020: Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office records, circa 1971-1995**

4.42 cubic feet (5 boxes)

Scope and Content: Subject series, news magazine *Not Man Apart*, vols. I-LI, sketches, reports, publications documenting mainly Puget Sound water quality issues and oil spill issues, circa 1971-1995.

[View inventory/container list for this accession](#)

Restrictions on Access: Access to these records is restricted. Contact the Special Collections division of the University of Washington Libraries for details.

These records are stored offsite; advance notice is required for use. Contact the Special Collections division of the University of Washington Libraries.

Acquisition Info: Received from Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office via Shawn Cantrell, March 19, 1997.

Processing Info: Minimally processed.

## **Accession No. 2548-021: Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office records, 1983-1997**

0.21 cubic foot (1 box)

Scope and Content: Outgoing letters, testimony, press releases and alerts, speeches and articles, all in electronic format, together with paper indexes, 1983-1997.

Restrictions on Access: These records are open to all users.

Acquisition Info: Received from Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office via David Ortman, November 23, 1998.

Processing Info: Minimally processed.

## **Accession No. 2548-022: Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office records, 1970-1997**

42 cubic feet (39 boxes and 2 packages)

Scope and Content: Subject series including publications, legislation, notes, and some letters, concerning issues addressed by the Northwest Office, 1970-1997.

Files are organized geographically, by state, and then by issue.

[View inventory/container list for this accession](#)

Restrictions on Access: These records are open to all users.

These records are stored offsite; advance notice is required for use. Contact the Special Collections division of the University of Washington Libraries.

Acquisition Info: Received from Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office via Shawn Cantrell, March 5, 1999.

Processing Info: Minimally processed.

## **Accession No. 2548-023: Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office records, circa 1980-1996**

13 cubic feet (13 boxes)

Scope and Content: Reports, position papers, notes, publications, clippings, correspondence, and similar materials from the office's tracking of international trade issues. Includes such series filed in subject files, circa 1980-1996. Non-trade issues, circa 1988-1996, fill nearly one cubic foot box.

[View inventory/container list for this accession](#)

Restrictions on Access: Access to these records is restricted. Contact the Special Collections division of the University of Washington Libraries for details.

These records are stored offsite; advance notice is required for use. Contact the Special Collections division of the University of Washington Libraries.

Acquisition Info: Received from Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office via David Ortman, November 28, 2001 and January 13, 2003.

Processing Info: Minimally processed.

## **Accession No. 2548-024: Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office records, 1971-2003**

27.63 cubic feet (29 boxes)

Scope and Content: Court and other legal papers, testimony, subject series, clippings, and related records, 1971-2003. This installment documents Friends of the Earth's leading role in promoting the removal of the hydropower dams on the Elwha River of the Olympic Peninsula and its work on other issues affecting wild salmon. Timber and other issues are also documented.

[View inventory/container list for this accession](#)

Restrictions on Access: These records are open to all users.

These records are stored offsite; advance notice is required for use. Contact the Special Collections division of the University of Washington Libraries.

Acquisition Info: Received from Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office via Shawn Cantrell, March 13, 2003.

Processing Info: Minimally processed.

## **Accession No. 2548-025: Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office project files, 1962-2002**

14.42 cubic feet (15 boxes)

Scope and Content: Project files, 1962-2002.

Includes correspondence, clippings, newsletters, publications, reports, manuals, conference files, proposed legislation, hearings, and related records, which document the Friends of the Earth's work on national and regional wetland issues and coastal zone management.

Restrictions on Access: These records are open to all users.

These records are stored offsite; advance notice is required for use. Contact the Special Collections division of the University of Washington Libraries.

Acquisition Info: Received from Friends of the Earth, Northwest Office via David Ortman, December 30, 2004.

Processing Info: Minimally processed.

<b>Container(s)</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Dates</b>
<b>National Wetland Issues</b>		
<b>Box</b>	<b>Accession</b>	
1	2548-025 President's Wetland Memo Executive Order	1978
1	2548-025 Federal Register Wetlands	1986-1988
1	2548-025 Corps of Engineers Environmental Impact Statement Regs.	1980-1987
1	2548-025 National Wildlife Federation Corps Reg. Comments	1982
1	2548-025 Clear Water Act Section 404 3 folders	1982-1985
1	2548-025 Corps 404 Correspondents	1984-1989
1	2548-025 Congressional Record - Wetlands	1982-1988
1	2548-025 Wetlands Conference	1985

Container(s)	Description	Dates
1	2548-025 Clean Water Act Hearings 404 National Wildlife Federation Testimony	1985
1	2548-025 Clean Water Act 404 Hearing Record	1986
1	2548-025 Emergency Wetlands Resource Act	1986
1	2548-025 National Wetland Forum	1987-1989
1	2548-025 Wetland Protection	1988
1	2548-025 Environmental Protection Agency Wetlands Advanced Identification	1988
1	2548-025 Wetlands Swamp Buster and Other Wetland Bills	1989-1990
1	2548-025 Corps - Lt. Hatch	1989
1	2548-025 Congress Bennett Wetland Bill	1989
1	2548-025 EPA Corps Enforcement Memo	1989
1	2548-025 Wetlands Protection Work Group - Environmental Law Institute	1990-1991
1	2548-025 Congressional Record Wetlands	1991-1992
1	2548-025 Wetlands Corps MOA Mitigation	1990
1	2548-025 H.R. 4347	1990
1	2548-025 AG. Land/Wetlands	1990-1991
1	2548-025 Wetland Congress	1990
1	2548-025 Corps Regs	1991-1995
1	2548-025 Wetland Preservation Bill	1991
1	2548-025 Wetlands Legal Outline/David E. Ortman	1991
1	2548-025 Nationwide Permits	1991

Container(s)	Description	Dates
1	2548-025 US Senate ISTEA (Intermodal Surface Transportation Efficiency Act)	1991
1	2548-025 Highway Bill/Wetlands	1991
2	2548-025 Wetlands Opposition	1991
2	2548-025 Bad Wetlands Bill	1991
2	2548-025 Section 404 Opposition	1991
2	2548-025 Bush Quotes Administration Policy on Wetlands	1991
2	2548-025 HR 1330 Hayes Bill	1991
2	2548-025 Friends of the Earth Wetland Alerts	1991
2	2548-025 Corps EPA MOU Section 404(q)	1992
2	2548-025 Nationwide Permits	1992-1994
2	2548-025 Clean Water Act	1992
2	2548-025 DeFazio Bill	1992
2	2548-025 Edwards Wetlands Bill HR 4255	1992
2	2548-025 Senate 404 Amendments House and Senate	1993
2	2548-025 Clean Water Act	1993
2	2548-025 Clinton Wetland Policy	1993
2	2548-025 Boxer Bill/Wetlands	1993-1994
2	2548-025 H.R. 3460 and Senate 404 Bill	1994
2	2548-025 State Assumption	1994
2	2548-025 Senate Bill 1114 Wetlands	1994
2	2548-025 H.R. 3948 Wetlands	1994

Container(s)	Description	Dates
2	2548-025 Farm Bill Wetland Policy	1994
2	2548-025 EPA Riley Memo	1994
2	2548-025 Congressional Quotes	1994
2	2548-025 Corps Statistical Reports	1995
2	2548-025 Farm Bill	1995
2	2548-025 Clean Water Network	1995
2	2548-025 Clean Water Act	1995
2	2548-025 Corps Nationwide Permit U.S. House	1995
2	2548-025 Nationwide 26 Summary	1995
2	2548-025 State PGP	1996
2	2548-025 Corps Nationwide Permits	1996
2	2548-025 Wetlands ESA	1996
2	2548-025 New Nationwide Permits	1996
2	2548-025 Farm Bill Wetlands	1996
2	2548-025 Magnuson Act	1996
2	2548-025 Farm Bill Wetlands Regulation	1996
2	2548-025 EPA Watershed Trading	1996
2	2548-025 Clean Water Network	1996
2	2548-025 Clean Water Act	1997
3	2548-025 NWF Outline for Wetlands Legislation	undated
3	2548-025 Congressional Records	1991-1993

Container(s)	Description	Dates
3	2548-025 Wetlands & Fish and Wildlife Service	1985-1989
3	2548-025 U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service National Wetlands Inventory	1990
3	2548-025 Wetlands and EPA	1985-1991
3	2548-025 Section 404(c)	1988
3	2548-025 Wetlands Section 401	undated
3	2548-025 Section 404(b)(1)	1980
3	2548-025 Section 404 New York (Mary Benstock)	1993-1994
3	2548-025 National Wetlands Policy Forum	1987-1988
3	2548-025 Federal Regulations Disposal of Dredge and Fill	1980-1992
3	2548-025 Sensitive Area/Tax Assessments	1993
3	2548-025 Wetland "Taking"	1990
3	2548-025 Domestic Policy Council's Task Force on Wetlands	1990-1991
3	2548-025 Wetland Mapping	1991
3	2548-025 Section 404 Delegation/Maryland Law Review	1995
3	2548-025 ELI Wetland Roundtable	1991
3	2548-025 Wetland - Developers/Lobby	1987-1989
3	2548-025 Corps and ESA	2000
<b>Wetlands Miscellaneous</b>		
<b>Box</b>	<b>Accession</b>	
3	2548-025 Wetlands Miscellaneous 20 folders	1962, 1971-1989
4	2548-025 Wetlands Miscellaneous	1990-1993



Container(s)	Description	Dates
	12 folders	
5	2548-025 Wetlands Miscellaneous 12 folders	1993-1999
<b>Non-Washington Wetlands</b>		
<b>Box</b>	<b>Accession</b>	
5	2548-025 Oregon Oak Creek Mitigation Bank	1998-1999
5	2548-025 California Wetlands	1991-1994
5	2548-025 Wetlands Prairie Potholes	1988
6	2548-025 Wetlands - Louisiana	1987
6	2548-025 North Miami Landfill	1981
6	2548-025 Wetlands Permit Notices Montana	1992-1993
6	2548-025 New England Coastal Campaign - Wetlands	undated
6	2548-025 Lower Willamette - PGP	1994
6	2548-025 Section 404(c) Alaska	1991
6	2548-025 Eugene Oregon Section 404 Hundi	1995
6	2548-025 Friends of the Earth International Wetlands	1996
6	2548-025 Corps Permit Portland District	1994
6	2548-025 Section 404 Permit Comments Walla Wall District	1992-1994
6	2548-025 New York SPGP	1994
6	2548-025 Oregon Dunes	1993
6	2548-025 Blitzen Valley/Malheur Oregon	1990
6	2548-025 Umatilla Oregon APP	1994

Container(s)	Description	Dates
6	2548-025 Port of Portland - Airport Wetland Fill	1991-1992
6	2548-025 Walla Walla Corps	1989-1992
6	2548-025 Portland District Public Notices Friends of the Earth Response	1988-1995
6	2548-025 Portland Corps - Issued Permits	1990
6	2548-025 Portland Corps Permit Denials	1990-1991
6	2548-025 Portland District No Comment	1987-1992
6	2548-025 Columbia Slough Oregon Corps	1994
6	2548-025 Columbia South Shore Permit	1996
6	2548-025 Corps Regional Permits Walla Walla	1991
6	2548-025 Oregon Washington Corps Regional Permits	1991-1993
6	2548-025 Omaha Corps	1987-1990
6	2548-025 Citizen Guide to Louisiana Wetlands/SCLDF	1995
6	2548-025 Oregon Assumption Section 404	1995-1996
6	2548-025 Wetlands Oregon Program	1983-1993
6	2548-025 Idaho Wetland Letters	1993
6	2548-025 Wetland Permit Applications Oregon Letters Written	1991-1996
6	2548-025 Alaska Exemption from Wetland Mitigation	1992
<b>Mitigation Banks</b>		
<b>Box</b>	<b>Accession</b>	
7	2548-025 Wetland Mitigation Bank Comments 3 folders	1995

Container(s)	Description	Dates
7	2548-025 Mitigation Banking Federal Highway Administration	1996
7	2548-025 Mitigation Bank FOIA	1994-1996
7	2548-025 Wetlands Mitigation Banking	1996
7	2548-025 Mitigation Reports Washington	1987
7	2548-025 Wetland Restoration	1992-1995
7	2548-025 Wetland Banking Washington WDOT	1993-1994
7	2548-025 Wetland Mitigation Bank Montana	1996
7	2548-025 Wetlands Mitigation Bank ISTEA	undated
7	2548-025 Wetland Restoration Permits	1995
7	2548-025 Mitigation Bank Letter	1993-1995
7	2548-025 Wetland Mitigation Manual	1990
7	2548-025 Washington State Mitigation Bank	1992
7	2548-025 Wetlands & Corps	1988-1992
7	2548-025 Delineation Manual	1991
7	2548-025 Washington Restoration	1991
7	2548-025 Wetland Bank	1991-1996
7	2548-025 Highway Mitigation Banking	1989-1992
7	2548-025 Wetland Mitigation Passaic River	1993
7	2548-025 Mitigation Plans/Permits	1988-1993
7	2548-025 Mitigation Bank Guidance	1995
7	2548-025 Mitigation Banks Washington	1998

Container(s)	Description	Dates
7	2548-025 Washington State Resources	1986-1989
7	2548-025 Fish & Wildlife Mitigation	1982-1985
<b>Washington State Wetlands Policies</b>		
<b>Box</b>	<b>Accession</b>	
8	2548-025 Wetland Mitigation and Protection	1985-1991
8	2548-025 Wetland Evaluation	1986-1989
8	2548-025 Washington Wetland Fills	1994
8	2548-025 Executive Order Protection of Wetlands State of Washington	1990
8	2548-025 DOE / WQC / CZM	1990
8	2548-025 Puget Sound Water Quality Management Plan	1991
8	2548-025 Washington Wetland Preservation Program	1988
8	2548-025 Water Quality Standards Wetlands	1994
8	2548-025 Washington Wetland Bill	1984-1990
8	2548-025 Puget Sound Wetlands	1988
8	2548-025 Wetlands and Section 401	1988-1991
8	2548-025 Project Inconsistent with Washington State Shoreline Management Act	1989
8	2548-025 WQC of Section 404 Permits	1990
8	2548-025 Washington Growth Management/Critical Areas	1990-1992
8	2548-025 Washington Wetlands Priority Plan	1987
8	2548-025 SWIS	1994

Container(s)	Description	Dates
8	2548-025 Water Quality Standards/PSWQA	1991
8	2548-025 DOE Legal Authority	1991-1992
8	2548-025 Wetlands & State of Washington	1983-1989
8	2548-025 Wetland Identification & Characteristics	1978-1992
8	2548-025 Washington State GMA	1990
8	2548-025 Washington State SWIS	1993
8	2548-025 DOE and NW29	1995-1996
8	2548-025 Dept. of Ecology 401 Staff List	1993
8	2548-025 Manual Wetlands	1989
8	2548-025 WAMCO/Mt. Vernon	1997-1999
8	2548-025 Wetland Functional Assessment	1996
8	2548-025 Wetlands & SEPA	1989
8	2548-025 Wetlands and King County	1988-1989
8	2548-025 Wetlands Quagmire	1992
8	2548-025 Washington State 404 Assumption	1992
8	2548-025 State Wetland Program Washington	1983-1993
8	2548-025 Washington Delineation Manual	1996
8	2548-025 Nationwide Permit Applications 401 Certification and CZMA	1992-1993
8	2548-025 PSWQM Plan	1991
8	2548-025 Dept. of Ecology Section 401 Approval of Wetland Fill 2 folders	1997-2002
8	2548-025 Washington Ecology SMA Revisions	1997

Container(s)	Description	Dates
	2 folders	
<b>Seattle Corps District</b>		
<b>Box</b>	<b>Accession</b>	
9	2548-025 Nationwide Permits 2 folders	1998
9	2548-025 Nationwide Permits	1993
9	2548-025 Seattle District Section 404 Friends of the Earth Comments	1994
9	2548-025 Regl's	1991-2000
9	2548-025 Corps Section 10	undated
9	2548-025 Wetlands Northwest FOE Report	1996
9	2548-025 Wetlands Monthly List Permit Denials	1985-1994
9	2548-025 Nationwide Permits	1991
9	2548-025 Wetlands Resource Agencies 404's	1990
9	2548-025 Seattle Corps/No Comment	1988-1990
9	2548-025 Seattle Corps District General Permits	1977-1992
9	2548-025 Permit Objections Other 2 folders	1985-1988
9	2548-025 Permit Denials	1980-1985
9	2548-025 Permit Denials	1985-1992
9	2548-025 Corps Fill Denials	1980-1982
9	2548-025 Seattle District Corps Denials	1989
9	2548-025 Corps Monthly Reports	1996

Container(s)	Description	Dates
<b>Wetlands Miscellaneous</b>		
<b>Box</b>	<b>Accession</b>	
9	2548-025 Auburn Racetrack 3 folders	1993-1995
10	2548-025 Clean Water Act Section 404 Dredge and Fill Regulations Old 12 folders	1977-1989
10	2548-025 Section 404 - Pierce Co. Landfill	1997-1998
10	2548-025 Northwest Wetland Dependent Fish	undated
10	2548-025 Open Space/Wetlands	1993-1995
10	2548-025 Article - Wetlands Trading Is a Losers Game	1993
10	2548-025 Sea-Tac Airport Mine and Lone Star	1998-2000
10	2548-025 Watermeadows	1985
10	2548-025 Wetlands - NWF vs. Marsh - Memo in Support	1983
10	2548-025 FOE Wetland Litigation	1995
10	2548-025 Washington Pierce County Wetlands	1990-1993
10	2548-025 Puget Sound Wetland Restoration	1990
10	2548-025 Puget Sound Wetlands	1984
10	2548-025 Wetnet - Audubon	1992-2000
10	2548-025 Wetland Reports	1976-1984
10	2548-025 Environmental Working Group - Swamp with Cash	1996
10	2548-025 Wetland Assessment Methods HGM	1995
10	2548-025 Wetlands Nationwide	1992

Container(s)	Description	Dates
10	2548-025 Watershed Planning	1996
10	2548-025 State Dredging Guidelines	1981-1983
11	2548-025 State Dredging Guidelines	1981-1983
11	2548-025 Wetlands Functions DOE	1996
11	2548-025 Washington State Wetland Executive Order	1990
11	2548-025 Wetlands WDOT	1999
11	2548-025 King County Wetland Monitoring	1998
11	2548-025 R11 Complaint	1995-1996
11	2548-025 U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service Waterfowl Habitat	1977
11	2548-025 Wetlands Washington Mill Creek SAMP	1997
11	2548-025 Water Lawsuite City of Sumner	1982-1992
11	2548-025 Section 301(h)	1982-1984
11	2548-025 Clean Water Act	1991
11	2548-025 Wetlands Symposia & Conferences Training, Forums	1987-1992
11	2548-025 Available Publications - Wetlands	undated
11	2548-025 International Wetlands	1987-1988
11	2548-025 RAMSAR	1993
11	2548-025 Wetlands Riparian Forests	1987-1988
11	2548-025 Wetlands Chesapeake Bay Plan	1989-1990
11	2548-025 Wetlands Watch	1988-1990
11	2548-025 Wetlands Conservancy - Oregon	1988-1992



Container(s)	Description	Dates
11	2548-025 Wetland Newsletters	1983-1992
11	2548-025 Wetland Mitigation Study	1994
11	2548-025 Wetland Corp Evaluation Notice	undated
11	2548-025 Portland Corps/FOE Comments	1987-1989
11	2548-025 Mitigation Plan Seattle 1st Avenue Bridge	1994
11	2548-025 Spencer Island Wetland Restoration	1993
11	2548-025 Wetlands Nisqually Fish Hatchery	1990
11	2548-025 Wetlands Business Park Monroe	1990-1991
11	2548-025 Washington DOT/ISTEA	1995-1996
12	2548-025 Washington State DOT Policy	1992-1996
12	2548-025 Wetlands of Skagit County - Inventory	undated
12	2548-025 Skagit County Diking District Mitigation	1992
12	2548-025 Port of Seattle Southwest Harbor Project	1991
12	2548-025 Miles Sand and Gravel Project/Auburn	1991
12	2548-025 Green River Wetland Study	1981-1990
12	2548-025 Port of Bellingham Airport	1992-1993
12	2548-025 Seattle District Section 404 Comment Letters	1992-1993
12	2548-025 Seattle Corps District Friends of the Earth Comments	1988-1993
12	2548-025 Mill Creek Washington SAMP 2 folders	1986-1996
12	2548-025 Mill Creek SAMP	1996
12	2548-025 Washington DOT	1993

Container(s)	Description	Dates
12	2548-025 Idaho Sun Beam Mine 404 2 folders	1986-1988
12	2548-025 Alaska Wetlands Oil and Gas	1987-1989
12	2548-025 EPA Alaska Wetlands Slideshow	1988
12	2548-025 Alaska Radar Systems	1989
13	2548-025 EPA Advanced Identification Wetlands - A	1988
13	2548-025 EPA Advanced Identification Wetlands - B	1988
13	2548-025 EPA Advanced Identification Wetlands - C	1988
13	2548-025 Wetland Reports	1991-1993
13	2548-025 Wetland Newsletters	1981-1994
13	2548-025 Great Lakes	1991
13	2548-025 FOE Wetlands News Alerts	1987
13	2548-025 Fish & Wildlife Issues and Land and Water Development - FOE Report	1985
13	2548-025 Wetlands Coalition - Bad Guys	1987
13	2548-025 Articles -- "Unsung Virtues of an Urban Wetland"	1991
13	2548-025 Environmental Wetland Coalition Washington DC	1991
13	2548-025 Wetland Alerts	1991
13	2548-025 Wastewater Treatment and Wetlands	1987
13	2548-025 Coastal Wetlands	1987
13	2548-025 Wetlands PNWA	1993
13	2548-025 Walla Walla Irrigation	1979

Container(s)	Description	Dates
13	2548-025 Wisconsin SAMP	1995
13	2548-025 Roseburg Conservation Plan Oregon	1992-1993
13	2548-025 Roseburg Oregon LOP	1993
13	2548-025 Reeds Port Oregon NW26	1993-1994
13	2548-025 Springfield Oregon Wetlands Plan	1993
13	2548-025 Wetlands - Eugene LOP	1993-1995
<b>NW FOE Coastal Zone Management</b>		
<b>Box</b>	<b>Accession</b>	
13	2548-025 Coastal, Ocean & Great Lakes Issues	1993
13	2548-025 Coastal Zone	1993
13	2548-025 Coast Section 312 Comments	1993
13	2548-025 Coast Alliance Board Meeting	1994
13	2548-025 Coast Alliance Board of Directors Meeting	1999
13	2548-025 Washington Coastal Zone Management Program	1994-1995
13	2548-025 Coast Alliance 2 folders	1995-1996
14	2548-025 Coastal Zone Management	1996
14	2548-025 Coastal Zone Management Effectiveness Study	1997
14	2548-025 Coast Alliance - Washington DC	1998
14	2548-025 Coast Alliance 2 folders	1998-1999
14	2548-025 Washington State Proposed Coastal Zone Bill	undated

Container(s)	Description	Dates
14	2548-025 Oil and Oil Spills	1977-1996
<b>NW FOE Grays Harbor</b>		
<b>Box</b>	<b>Accession</b>	
14	2548-025 Grays Harbor - Bowerman Basin 3 folders	1995-1997
14	2548-025 Grays Harbor - Bowerman Basin	1993
14	2548-025 Grays Harbor - Bowerman Basin 7 folders	1985-1991
14	2548-025 Grays Harbor - Chehalis River/TMD	1990
14	2548-025 Grays Harbor - Bowerman Basin	1983
14	2548-025 ITNT-NPDES Grays Harbor	1983
14	2548-025 Grays Harbor - Bowerman Basin - PDEIS CZM Amendment FOE Comments	1983
15	2548-025 Grays Harbor - Bowerman Basin	1980
15	2548-025 Wetlands FOE Grays Harbor Kaiser Steel 3 folders	1975-1987
15	2548-025 Grays Harbor - Bowerman Basin	1966

## Names and Subjects

### Subject Terms :

Air quality management--Northwest, Pacific  
 Coal mines and mining--Environmental aspects--Northwest, Pacific  
 Coastal zone management--Northwest, Pacific  
 Conservation of natural resources--Northwest, Pacific  
 Conservation of natural resources--Northwest, Pacific--Societies, etc  
 Dams--Environmental aspects--Northwest, Pacific  
 Dams--Washington (State)--Elwha River  
 Environmental law--United States  
 Environmental policy--Northwest, Pacific  
 Environmental protection--Northwest, Pacific

Environmental protection--Northwest, Pacific--Societies, etc  
Fishes--Conservation--Northwest, Pacific  
Hydroelectric power plants--Environmental aspects--Northwest, Pacific  
International trade--Environmental aspects  
Nuclear energy--Environmental aspects--Northwest, Pacific  
Pesticides--Environmental aspects--Northwest, Pacific  
Shore protection--Northwest, Pacific  
Water quality--Northwest, Pacific  
Wetland conservation--Northwest, Pacific  
Wilderness areas--Environmental aspects--Northwest, Pacific

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Ortman, David E  
Zemansky, Gilbert Marek

**Corporate Names :**

Friends of the Earth. Northwest Office--Archives

**Geographical Names :**

Grays Harbor (Wash.)--Environmental conditions  
Northwest, Pacific--Environmental conditions  
Washington (State)--Environmental conditions  
Willapa Bay (Wash.)--Environmental conditions  
Yakima River Watershed--Environmental conditions

**Form or Genre Terms :**

Clippings (Books, newspapers, etc.)  
Computer files  
correspondence  
Environmental impact statements  
financial records  
legal files  
legislative acts  
Maps  
Newsletters  
notes  
Press releases  
reports  
Sound recordings  
Speeches, addresses, etc

## Names and Subjects

**Subject Terms :**

Personal Papers/Corporate Records (University of Washington)

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