

# Charles F. Hinkle Collection, 1966-2009

## Overview of the Collection

<b>Creator</b>	Hinkle, Charles
<b>Title</b>	Charles F. Hinkle Collection
<b>Dates</b>	1966-2009 (inclusive) 1966 2009
<b>Quantity</b>	3 cubic feet, (7 document cases)
<b>Collection Number</b>	Mss 2988-18
<b>Summary</b>	Papers of an Oregon civil rights attorney and activist for lesbian and gay rights. Most of the materials relate to Oregon anti-gay ballot measures and political campaigns in the 1990s and include speeches, research materials, audio recordings, and videotapes.
<b>Repository</b>	<a href="#">Oregon Historical Society, Davies Family Research Library</a> Davies Family Research Library Oregon Historical Society 1200 SW Park Avenue Portland, OR 97205 Telephone: 503-306-5240 Fax: 503-219-2040 <a href="mailto:libreference@ohs.org">libreference@ohs.org</a>
<b>Access Restrictions</b>	The collection is open to the public.
<b>Languages</b>	English

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## Historical Note

Charles F. ("Charlie") Hinkle is a lawyer with extensive experience in media law, constitutional and civil rights law, public records, election law, and appellate practice. He has been a lead counsel in many landmark decisions construing the Oregon constitution in the areas of religious liberty, open courts, commercial speech, election law, and property rights. He taught constitutional law and First Amendment courses at Lewis and Clark College Law School for many years, and was an instructor in English at Morehouse College, Atlanta, Georgia (1966-1967). He is also an ordained minister in the United Church of Christ. Beginning in the 1970s, Hinkle wrote and spoke regularly in support of anti-discrimination policies and against bigotry and intolerance. During the 1990s, he publicly opposed Oregon's Ballot Measure 9 and various other state and local initiatives promoted by the conservative Oregon Citizens Alliance (OCA) and opposed by gay and lesbian rights activists.

## Content Description

Materials relate to Charles Hinkle's political activities, primarily in the early 1990s in opposition to Oregon anti-gay ballot measures proposed by the Oregon Citizens' Alliance. Included are drafts and final copies of public speeches, research & debate materials, personal and legal correspondence, newspaper opinion pieces and editorials, legislative briefs and drafts, and an oral history interview with Mr. Hinkle describing his efforts recorded in 2009. Audio materials include 1992 recordings of radio

interviews with Portland stations KXL and Z100 re: Ballot Measure 9, and a recording of legislative testimony re: HB 3500 in 1993. Video materials include a recording of a 1992 City Club debate between Mr. Hinkle and Scott Lively of the Oregon Citizens Alliance.

## Use of the Collection

### Restrictions on Use

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### Preferred Citation

Charles F. Hinkle papers, Mss 2988-18, Oregon Historical Society Davies Family Research Library

## Administrative Information

### Arrangement

The materials are arranged in three series:

- Sereis A: Ballot measure 9
- Series B: House Bill 3500
- Series C: Other measures and initiatives
- Series D: Oregon Citizens' Alliance initiatives
- Series E: General materials

### Custodial History

Materials were collected by the Gay and Lesbian Archives of the Pacific Northwest and donated by them to the Oregon Historical Society

### Acquisition Information

Acquired March 2013, Library Accession 27870

### Separated Materials

The following materials have been separated to the Sound Recording collections of the Oregon Historical Society Research Library:

- Interview with Charles Hinkle for radio station KXL (3 cassette tapes, SR 11446)
- Z100 Radio, "Measure Nine" (2 cassette tapes, SR 11447)
- Oregon Senate Judiciary Committee testimony on HB 3500, 1993 July 27 (2 cassette tapes, SR 11448)

The following VHS videotapes have been separated to the Moving Image collection of the Oregon Historical Society (with designated Moving Image numbers):

- McNeill/Lehrer report, 1992 October 23 (MI 07469)

Town Hall, 1992 October 25-1992 November 1 (MI 07468)  
Portland City Club, Charles Hinkle debating Scott Lively, "The OCA initiative," 1992 Sept. 25 (MI 07467)  
KATU forum on Oregon measure 9, with Charles Hinkle as one of the speakers, circa 1992 (MI 07466)  
The City Nightclub, a documentary by Gregory Franklin (SR 07465)

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## Detailed Description of the Collection

The following section contains a detailed listing of the materials in the collection.

### Series A: Ballot Measure 9

Container(s)	Description	Dates
<hr/>		
Box/Folder		
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1/1	1992 City Club Debate (& Response) The City Club of Portland invited Charles F. Hinkle to debate Scott Lively of the Oregon Citizens Alliance (OCA) on September 25, 1992. Materials include drafts of Hinkle's opening remarks, correspondence with the City Club, notes in preparation for the debate, and correspondence sent to Hinkle by people who had witnessed or listened to the debate.	1992
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1/2	Assorted Press A variety of clippings related to Ballot Measure 9 and the organized opposition to the measure, including position statements from a variety of churches and businesses.	1992
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7/1	Ballot Measure 9: Newspaper/OCA Family Journal Assorted press from a wide range of local and national newspapers and magazines re: Ballot Measure 9.	1991-1992
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1/3	Canadian Law A letter to Hinkle (and supporting research) from the Coalition for Lesbian & Gay Rights in Ontario (CLGRO).	1992
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1/4	Child Abuse Studies Research materials.	1991-1992
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1/5	Editorials & Position statements Includes letters to Sen. Mark O. Hatfield, and a series of editorials from the editorial board of The Oregonian condemning Ballot Measure 9 and the efforts of the OCA.	1992
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1/6	Future Focus Chapter on Diversity	1992

Container(s)	Description	Dates
	Hinkle's notes and draft of a statement regarding a City of Portland diversity task force.	
1/7	Judith Reisman Research Research debunking the works of authors (Judith Reisman, Paul Cameron, et al.) who are quoted in materials published by the Oregon Christian Association in their campaign in support of Ballot Measure 9.	1992
1/8	Lesbian Community Project Violence Documentation "The Homophobic Violence Reporting Line and Documentation Project (July - Dec 1991 Report)".	1991
1/9	Marion County Circuit Court ACLU suit filed for relief against Ballot Measure 9	1992
1/10	Materials Discrediting Paul Cameron Extensive documentation invalidating the work of Paul Cameron (Cameron's research was often used in materials published by the Oregon Citizens Alliance.)	1992
1/11-1/12	Medical/Psychological Research Research in preparation for Hinkle's September 1992 debate against Scott Lively of the Oregon Citizens Alliance.	1992
1/13	Merrick v. Board of Education (1992)	1992
2/1	National Press Articles and op-eds re: Ballot Measure 9 from assorted sources including the New York Times and The New Yorker.	1992
2/2	No On 9: Business Community Materials include corporate fundraising and media materials in support of the No On 9 campaign.	1992
2/3	No On 9: Positions & Editorials	1992
2/4	No On 9: Promotional Materials Handouts and flyers published by the No On 9 campaign.	1992
2/5	No On 9: Rally Agenda for a No On 9 rally held on October 4, 1992 and drafts of Hinkle's speech at the rally.	1992
2/6	OCA Initiative Petition	1992

Container(s)	Description	Dates
	Assorted materials, for and against the OCA initiative petition that became Ballot Measure 9.	
2/7	Opposition Mail Assorted correspondence, primarily in objection to Hinkle's positions in the September 1992 debate against Scott Lively of the Oregon Citizens Alliance.	1992
2/8	Oregon Speak Out Project Speaker's Packet from the Oregon Speak Out Project which assisted those speaking publicly in opposition to Ballot Measure 9.	1992
2/9	Project 10 - Portland Ordinance Materials distributed by the OCA in response to a city tolerance & diversity initiative and Hinkle's notes in preparation of a response to the OCA materials.	1992
2/10	Speech: Bend Community College Drafts of a speech Hinkle gave at Bend Community College, in opposition to Ballot Measure 9.	1992
2/11	Speeches by David Allen, Scott Nichols, and Bonnie Tinker Drafts of speeches presented at the University of Portland.	1992
2/12	Springfield Charter Amendment 1992 Drafts of an ACLU complaint against the City of Springfield for an OCA-sponsored city charter amendment that prevented "sexual orientation" being added to non-discrimination ordinances.	1992
2/13	Voters Pamphlet Falsehoods Hinkle's correspondence with Secretary of State's office alleging misleading OCA voter materials.	1992
2/14	Voters Pamphlet Position Statements Materials relating to the preparation and wording of Ballot Measure 9 in voter education materials.	1992

## Series B: House Bill 3500

Container(s)	Description	Dates
Box/Folder		

Container(s)	Description	Dates
3/1	HB3500 (1993) Draft of House Bill 3500 brought before the 67th Oregon Legislative Assembly, in an attempt to prevent groups like the Oregon Citizens Alliance from bringing Ballot 9-like measures in individual Oregon towns over time (Ballot 9 was a statewide initiative, defeated in November 1992.)	1993
3/2	HB3500: Correspondence Assorted correspondence from & to Charles Hinkle re: HB 3500.	1992-1993
3/3	HB3500: Drafts, Amendments, Testimony	1993
3/4	HB3500: Piazza Brief, 1992; Baker/Allen Suit 1992 The Piazza brief involved complaintants who sought to have their church-sanctioned lesbian marriage viewed as equal under the laws of the State of Oregon; the Baker/Allen suit involved a challenge to putting Ballot Measure 9 on the slate of measures voted on in 1992.	1992
3/5-3/6	HB3500: "Son of 9" and Subsequent Local Measures Materials related to Oregon Citizens Alliance efforts to legislate Ballot 9-like measures in Oregon municipalities, despite the defeat of the statewide Ballot Measure 9 in November 1992.	1993-1994

## Series C: Other measures & initiatives

Container(s)	Description	Dates
<a href="#">Box/Folder</a>		
4/1	Estacada Measure 3-1 Materials related to an Oregon Citizens Alliance-sponsored local measure identical in substance to the defeated Ballot Measure 9.	1993-1995
4/2	Idaho Initiative Challenge Materials related to Charles Hinkle acting as ACLU consulting attorney in a case challenging an Idaho state initiative, similar to Oregon's Ballot Measure 9.	1993-1994
4/3-4/4	Initiative & Referendum Procedures	1992-1996

Container(s)	Description	Dates
	Materials related generally to the process of legislation by referendum or initiatives. Includes publications and recommendations of The City Club of Portland.	
4/5	Local OR City Charters	1993
4/6	Local OR Measures: Correspondence	1993
7/3	Measures/Initiatives: 1988 Voters Pamphlet	1988
4/7	Riverside, CA: Failure to Put Initiative on Ballot	1993
4/8	Rose v. Keisling (1996) Guaranty Clause	1996

## Oregon Citizens Alliance (OCA) Initiatives

Container(s)	Description	Dates
<b>Box/Folder</b>		
5/1	OCA Contributors Publication titled "RightGuide to the Other Side: Contributors to the Oregon Citizens Alliance and its Companion PACs 1988-1994 Primary Part II"	1988-1994
5/2	OCA Initiatives: Articles & Press Assorted articles from a variety of local and national sources.	1991-1995
5/3	OCA Initiatives: Ballot Title Documentation Materials related to the Attorney General's title assigned to a 1993 ballot initiative.	1993
5/4	OCA Initiatives: Building a Hate-Free Oregon Summit Includes a Directory of Participants and Interested Citizens from an anti-bigotry summit on December 4, 1992.	1992
5/5	OCA Initiatives: Eugene Ordinance ACLU letter in support of revisions to the City of Eugene's Human Rights Code.	1994
5/6	OCA Initiatives: Other States Materials relating to anti-discrimination legislation in the states of Florida, Idaho, and Washington.	1993-1994

Container(s)	Description	Dates
5/7	OCA Initiatives: SB2 & SB500 Draft of Charles Hinkle's testimony in support of anti-discrimination legislation in 2007; also includes his responses to similar legislative efforts in 1977, 1983, and 1997. Also includes the 1996 Taskforce on Equality Report to the Governor.	1977-2007
5/8	OCA Initiatives: Supportive Organizations Materials from a variety of organizations opposed to the OCA.	1992-1993
5/9	OCA Oregonian Boycott Open letter from Lon Mabon, Chairman of the Oregon Citizens Alliance to businesses advertising in the Oregonian.	1991
5/10	OCA Promotional Materials Assorted publications and flyers published and/or distributed by the Oregon Citizens Alliance.	1988-1992

## General materials

Container(s)	Description	Dates
<b>Box/Folder</b>		
3/7	Assorted Clippings 1977-1992 Assorted articles from a variety of local and national sources.	1977-1992
3/8	The Church & Human Sexuality: A Lutheran Perspective (1993) A publication of the Department for Studies, Division for Church in Society, Evangelical Lutheran Church in America.	1993
7/2	Gays In the News (assorted) Assorted articles from a variety of local and national publications.	1976-1978
3/9	Homosexuals & Employment Assorted correspondence and publications.	1970-1979
3/10	Homosexuality & the Law (assorted) Assorted materials, includes 1968 publication "The Challenge and Progress of Homosexual Law Reform".	1968-1986
3/11	Homosexuality & Mental Health 3 publications included: Homosexuality is Not A Disease (1966)	1966-1969



Container(s)	Description	Dates
	Homosexuality & the Sickness Theory (1969) National Institute of Mental Health's Task Force on Homosexuality (1969)	
3/12	Homosexuality & Religions Assorted materials, including: The Homosexual Problem...Theirs or Ours (Executive Council of the Episcopal Church; 1970) Statements by Churches and Church Committees on Homosexuality (Society for Individual Rights; 1971) Human Sexuality and the Needs of Gay and Bisexual Persons (United Church of Christ; 1969) Homosexuality: What the Bible Does...and Does Not Say (Universal Fellowship of Metropolitan Community Churches; 1977)	1970-1992
6/1	LC397: Sexual Orientation Non-Discrimination Act (1995) Assorted materials relating to Legislative Counsel Act 397.	1994
6/2	A Legislative Guide to Gay Rights Published by the Portland Town Council	1976
6/3	Magnuson, Roger: Are Gay Rights Right? A photocopy of the Magnuson book (published in 1990), forwarded to Charles Hinkle with a note from Jim Shurtliff pointing out the author's arguments as used by the OCA during the Ballot Measure 9 campaign. Also included are photocopies of the book jackets of several other titles approaching similar topics.	1993
6/4	MHRC Report on Sexual Minority Youth Published by the Metropolitan Human Rights Commission	1997
6/5	Opinion Pieces Draft and published versions of an opinion piece Hinkle wrote for Willamette Week in 1977.	1977
6/6	Oral History: Feb 10, 2009 Transcript of an oral history interview with Charles Hinkle, conducted on February 10, 2009 by PSU students Michael Lamore & Michelle Brown. The interview covers Hinkle's involvement in gay rights causes between 1972-1988.	2009
6/7	Oral History: May 13, 2009 Transcript of an oral history interview with Charles Hinkle, conducted on May 13, 2009 by PSU students Nishant Evan, Nathan Guynn, and Michael Pratt. The interview covers Hinkle's	2009

Container(s)	Description	Dates
	opposition to Ballot Measure 9 (1992) and the struggles that followed over the next 20 years.	
6/8	OSPIRG Report: Homosexuality & Employment Discrimination Published by Oregon Student Public Interest Research Group. Authors Sharon White and Wendy Pedersen.	1975
6/9	SB34 & SB35 Draft of Hinkle's testimony in support of anti-discrimination legislation.	1993
6/10	SB603 Drafts of Hinkle's testimony in relation to various anti-discrimination bills before the legislature.	1977-1983
6/11	Task Force on Sexual Preference Reports Preliminary and Final Reports, published by the State of Oregon, Department of Human Resources.	1977
7/4	UCC Lobbying (1975-1979) Materials re: homosexuality and the church published by the United Church of Christ.	1975-1979

## Names and Subjects

### Subject Terms :

Gay liberation movement--Oregon

Gay rights--Oregon

Gays--Oregon

Lesbians--Oregon

### Personal Names :

Hinkle, Charles--Archives

(creator)

### Corporate Names :

Gay and Lesbian Archives of the Pacific Northwest

Oregon Citizens Alliance

### Geographical Names :

Oregon--Politics and government

Finding aid prepared by Jeff Donaldson-Forbes  
2013



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